Columbia and Idaho.

DING AND COMMISSION.

R. FOSTER & CO.

ATILLA, OREGON.

FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE
ents of Goods to be Forwarded to all
Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can
ements to shippers by having a large
roof Warehouse
goods, and a long experience which
s shipments at the very lowest rates.
nected with the Forwarding and Com-
promptly attended to.
ke-wood. Bark goods, Care J.R.F.

on hand a full Assortment of D.
Provisions and Clothing
INERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
AND STOVES,
ill be sold LOW FOR CASH.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

FARGO & CO.'S
Freight Line
IDAHO!

TED JULY 15, 1871, OUR RATES
WEIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards,
pounds per cwt) will be as follows
La Grande .....13 cents per pound.
Union.....13 " " "
Baker City.....16 " " "
Boise City.....22 " " "
Idaho City.....26 " " "
Silver City.....26 " " "
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
1871. jy14dtf

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice
of the day of September, A. D. 1871, a
Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of
of Multnomah, and State of
was adjudged a bankrupt on his own
payment of, any debts and delivery
belonging to said bankrupt to him or for
use of any property by him are for-
trust a meeting of the creditors of said
their debts, and to choose one or more
estate, will be held at a Court of Bank-
at the office of George H. Durham,
before George H. Durham, Register
October, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock,
THOS. G. YOUNG,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
Register, Atty's. 2sep30t.

IN THE COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—In the
Matter of James Ray, W. H. Ray, bankrupts.
On the 23d day of May, A. D. 1871, an order
was duly entered in the above entitled matter and Court, an-
nexed, in substance of the estate of
bankrupts, to sell at public auction the
and [illegible] had to assignee to said estate,
[illegible] thereon. Now, therefore,
notice is given that on the 25th day of October,
between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 2
said day, at the court house door of
in the city of Portland, State of Ore-
proceed to sell, free from all incum-
said estate, for gold coin cash in hand, the following
property, to-wit: Certain pieces of land situ-
ate in Polk county of Polk, and State of
Oregon, and lots one (1) and eight (8) in block
eighteen (18); also, lot number one (1) in block
twenty-two (22), with all the improvements thereon,
belonging. JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Assignee.
Chalmers, attorneys for the estate.
se29dtoc25

DR. FRIDAGH.

Office (opposite Postoffice) Portland,
Oregon.

FINE DRESS GOODS.
AND NOTIONS.

CALLS THE ATTENTION OF
to his Large and well selected Stock of

Winter Goods!

THE LATEST STYLES OF

Dress Silks!

VELVET, PLUSH, FELT, VELVET HATS,
FEATHERS, VELVETS,
POINT APPLIQUE, POINT LACE,
DUCHESSE, GUIMPURE LACES,
CHANTILLY, ETC., ETC.
Colored Lyons Silk,
FLINS, OTTOMAN VELOURS,
Empress Cloths, Poniards,
Cloths of BLACK ALPACAS
GUARD AND TABLETAN PLAID.
A FULL STOCK OF
MOURNING GOODS!
CRAPE LISSES,
COLLARETTES, LINENS, TOWELINGS,
and things, too numerous to mention.
Sept. 23, 1871. dlm

ER MONTH.
SEWING MACHINES
at a cash price by paying
Dollars per Month.
and see the Machines at
BARRETT,
SHANAHAN,
AGENT FOR THE
Sewing Machine Com-
pany.
aug3dtf

JANION, ROGERS & CO.,
Victoria, B. C.
& RHODES,
AND COMMISSION
CHANTS,
STREET, PORTLAND.
TS FOR LLOYDS.
RHODES,
OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS,
San Francisco. dóm

PIFAX!
JUST ARRIVED.
SEPSIA AND INDIGESTION.
reparation for the
CA-TA-KE
AGE BRUSH TONIC.
jy15dtf

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI. PORTLAND, OREGON MONDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 23, 1871. NO. 195

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 4 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

W. B. CARDWELL, M. D.,

Office—No. 73 First St., (Philharmonic Hall),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office Hours—9 A. M. to 12 M.; 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P. M.
se18dtf

JNO. B. PILKINGTON, M. D.,

OCULIST & AURIST.

Office—No. 73 First street, 3d door south of Ladd's Bank.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

Refers to Professors L. C. Lane, M. D.; and Roswell Bentley, M. D., San Francisco; Rev. T. L. Eliot, Messrs. Esterly & Stimson, Portland, and over 1,000 patients who have been treated by him.

ARTIFICIAL EYES INSERTED.
se6dawdtf

DR. S. PARKER,

Has removed his office to

Vaughn's Building, cor. Morrison and Front Sts., opp. St. Charles Hotel.
s16dtf

DR. H. McKINNELL,

HOMŒOPATHIST.

Those entering this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICINE will find Dr. McK. and wife all in his Office on No. 4 North Front, fronting the Public Square.

Two Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat diseases peculiar to the climate.

Office regular to the minute.

Portland, Jan. 10, 1866. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.

Calls attended to any part of the City.

Office hours for sale and instruction given on the nature of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. jan15dtf

DR. KEE,

CHINESE DOCTOR & SURGEON,

Cures all Diseases, Internal and External.

No. 85 Second street, between Stark and Oak. jlm

Law Cards.

C. SCHILLER. D. P. THOMPSON.

SULLIVAN & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

OFFICE—STARK STREET, and

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Will Practice in all the Courts of this State and the U. S. Courts. oct3dtf

R. F. SHATTUCK. B. KILLINGSWORTH.

SHATTUCK & KILLINGSWORTH,

Attorneys-at-Law,

Office in Temple Block, south side Washington street, between Front and First, Portland, Oregon.

A. C. GIBBS. J. A. WATT.

SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,

Attorneys-at-Law,

OFFICE in Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, Oregon. 23

JOHN C. CARROLL,

General Conveyancer

Notary Public for Oregon, and Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California, Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories.

OFFICE—S.E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS, (up-stairs) Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. feb26tf

J. KELLY. H. W. FRIEDLANDER. Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, No. 103 First St., Portland, Oregon. Particular attention paid to Collections. 1y19

JAMES F. BROWN,

Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

Consultations in the English, French, German and Holland Languages. 424dtf&p

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—No. 4 North Front St.,

East side, three doors north of the Pacific Market. mr28dtf

Business Cards.

P. J. MALONE,

PHONOGRAPHIC REPORTER,

No. 620 Clay street, San Francisco

Attends to professional calls from Oregon on application of responsible parties. d3m

ALFRED CODMONDSON. GEO. F. TRIBOU.

CODMONDSON & TRIBOU,

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS,

North First street, between B and C sts. jy18dtf

C. W. BURRACE,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Office—No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

GEO. W. JONES. J. M. PATTERSON.

Real Estate Broker. Notary Public.

JONES & PATTERSON,

Real Estate Brokers,

INSURANCE AND COLLECTION AGENTS,

Commercial Hotel Building,

SALEM, OREGON.

CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND SOLD. HOUSES and STORES LEASED.

FARMS AND WILD LAND FOR SALE.

Special Attention given to Financial Negotiations, Conveyancing and General Agency Business. s18dawtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. JORDAN,

OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, 318 Montgomery street, San Francisco, California, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried, and Married man should read, and keep those important lectures for the good of himself and family.

Sent, free, by the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the United States and Territories.

DR. JORDAN can be consulted by letter. my24ly1p

VARNISH,

In Kits and Cases at Reduced prices.

GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St.

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE!

Carrying the U. S. Mails,

TO

San Francisco and the East.

PASSENGERS WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY by the OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD connecting at the Terminus with the

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA STAGE CO'S COACHES

For Tehama, there connecting with the Central Pacific Railroad for San Francisco, and at the Junction for the East, thereby saving one day's travel from San Francisco to New York.

Travelers by this Route have only THREE DAYS staging and a fine opportunity for witnessing the grandest scenery in the country.

In every respect this line is first class—Road in fine condition; Stock and Coaches not equalled by any other road in the United States.

Time from Portland to San Francisco, Four Days.

Tickets for sale at the Stage Company's Office; also, at the Office of the Oregon and California Railroad.

B. C. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

OFFICE—With Portland Gas Light and Water Company, next door to Ladd & Tilton's Bank, Stark street. s18dtf1p

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE, Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, DAYTON, MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, and CORVALLIS.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B. The Stage Company will receive orders for freight from parties living in above towns and forward only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express. Portland, July 8, 1870.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

Daily Stage Line.

Carrying U. S. Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express,

CONNECTING WITH STEAMERS AT OLYMPIA for Victoria and towns on the Sound and at Montesello with D. S. N. Co.'s Steamers for Portland.

Passengers wishing to connect with steamers on the Sound should leave Portland on Tuesdays and Saturdays.

Prices as conveyancing can be procured by writing or telegraphing to Montesello.

For further particulars enquire of

au16dtf COGGAN & CO.

Banks.

WELL'S FARGO & CO'S

Banking & Exchange DEPARTMENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE DRAW SIGHT EXCHANGE Direct on San Francisco, New York, Boston, and all the principal cities in the Atlantic States, and the Dominion of Canada.

We also draw direct on London, Dublin, Paris, and will furnish exchange on other prominent cities in Europe, Australia, South America and China.

We also sell TELEGRAPH EXCHANGE on San Francisco, and all other points desired, wherever we have communication by Express.

DEPOSITS received on certificate or open account, subject to Check or Sight, and accounts kept in Coin or Currency.

COLLECTIONS made through the BANK or by EXPRESS, any where in the United States. s28tf

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LONDON. HALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION Insurance Company OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CASH CAPITAL, Gold.....$750,000 00

ASSETS EXCEED $1,000,000, GOLD.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

CHAS. D. HAVEN, Secretary.

HENRY FAILING, Resident Director, Portland, Oregon.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, General Agent.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

s17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

WILLAMETTE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

FROM AND AFTER DATE, UNTIL FURTHER notice, the

STEAMER SENATOR

Will leave Portland at 2 o'clock P. M., Daily, (except Sunday) for Oregon City.

RETURNING—Will leave Oregon City at 7:30 A. M.

PASSENGERS FOR DAYTON and intermediate points, WILL TAKE THE CARS, leaving Portland at 6:30 A. M., Connecting at Canemah with the

STEAMER DAYTON,

ON

Monday, Wednesday & Friday

OF EACH WEEK.

PASSENGERS FOR LINCOLN, and intermediate points will take the BOAT leaving Portland at 2 P. M.

s29dtf J. D. MILES, Agent.

HO, FOR THE EAST.

The Quickest Route and Cheapest Route.

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S Line of Steamers,

Connecting with the

NORTH WESTERN STAGE CO.'S Line of New Concord Coaches,

At UMATILLA, and intersecting the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAIL ROAD

AT KELTON, UTAH,

NOW FORMS THE ONLY DIRECT, Shortest, Quickest and Cheapest Route to the East, and passes over the most beautiful and most interesting portion of the PACIFIC COAST.

The natural beauties of the COLUMBIA RIVER, GRAND RONDE VALLEY, BOISE VALLEY, SNAKE RIVER and "SHOSHONE FALLS," must be seen to be appreciated; no pen can describe them.

Time through to Chicago, only Nine days

Rates of Fare:

From	First Class.	Second Class.
Portland to Omaha.....	$126 00	$416 00
" Chicago.....	141 00	139 50

Passengers for Chicago can take either the "Chicago and Northwestern," "Chicago, Burlington and Quincy," or the "Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific" Railroads at Omaha.

THROUGH TICKETS now on Sale at the Office of the O. S. N. Co., and at the Office of the O. & C. STAGE CO., Stark street.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 14. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 14.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, OCTOBER 15TH, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—For the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require. Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND EUGENE CITY

AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland..... 6:30 A.M.	Eugene City..... 7:30 P.M.
" 1:00 P.M.	Eugene City..... 6:00 P.M.
Eugene City..... 6:00 A.M.	Portland..... 1:00 P.M.
Eugene City..... 6:45 A.M.	" ..... 8:00 P.M.

The 1:00 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:00 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Passenger Trains and run Daily.

The 6:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Eugene City are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Trains No. 5 and 6 are Freight Trains, and do not carry passengers.

Close connections are made at EUGENE CITY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale over the Stage Line to the below given points:

In OREGON—Oakland, Roseburg, Jacksonville.

In CALIFORNIA—Yreka, Battleville, Soda Springs, Sacramento Ferry, Pitt River, Red Bluff, Tehama, Shasta, Calahan's Ranch, Fort Jones.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours, except when through Bills of Lading are given.

Freight will not be Received for Shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

H. HUELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

s20dtf

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by [illegible]

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO [illegible]

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon.

AT COMPANY'S OFFICE, 208 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, and at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

A. L. WAIT, Gen'l Agt. for Pacific States, San Francisco.

se21dtf

1872. 1872.

THE FIREMEN'S CHOICE!

BY THE REQUEST OF MANY MEMBERS OF THE PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT,

I am a Candidate for

Assistant Engineer!

A. WENDT,

Of Multnomah Engine Company No. 2.

oct2dtf

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO OCT. 21.

EASTERN STATES.

The Situation at Chicago.

CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—The canal bill for the relief of Chicago has passed both houses of the Legislature and is signed by the Governor.

Contributions from New York for the relief of sufferers, amount to $2,000,000—$100,000 to be furnished in supplies and the balance in money.

The *Tribune* Company has ordered its architect to commence rebuilding. The old front will be taken down and replaced by Milwaukee brick. The other walls and floors remain firm and secure.

The banks continue to transact business as usual, and there is no abatement of confidence in them.

Losses of New York Insurance Companies.

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—The *Commercial Advertiser* states that the total losses of the Insurance Companies by the fire at Chicago amount to $37,740,000.

Henry P. Ficomon is appointed Receiver to wind up the affairs of the Market Fire Insurance Company. John Cook is appointed Receiver of the Atlantic Insurance Company, of Brooklyn, which suspended yesterday.

It is not known, as stated in a Newspaper journal, that Cornelius Vanderbilt or George Law contributed to the Chicago Relief Fund.

The Supreme Court has granted a stay in the proceedings in the Ingersoll case.

The Washington Fire Insurance Company suspended to-day. A Receiver has been appointed; capital, $400,000; surplus, $35,000; losses in Chicago, $700,000.

Snow has fallen in the interior counties two inches deep.

Chickering & Son gave $1,000, and their employees contributed the same sum, to the Chicago sufferers.

President Grant at Boston.

BOSTON, Oct. 20.—The President arrived here this evening on a special train, and left again at 8 P. M.

The Tammany Thieves Indicted.

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—It is believed that the grand jury to-day indicted the highest city officers for fraud. No name is mentioned. Officers of the Court refuse to give information. Judge Sedgwick, before the grand jury to-day, testified in the case pending against Mayor Hall. Judge Ingraham granted a mandamus which obliged the Controller to raise $335,000 for the immediate use of the Department of Public Parks.

Rabbiting Blair.

MONTGOMERY, Oct. 20.—Frank P. Blair made a speech last night. He advocated the nomination of a President by the Democratic party, or a Republican, opposed to the Ku-klux and military laws, and in favor of universal amnesty. He said he was no friend of the New Departure, though he believed in the patriotism and purity of the motives of those who had chosen that path. He believed that the New Departure failed to bring such elections this summer and fall, and gave as a reason their confessed inability to carry the election on their own principles. He deplored the belief that Grant would be renominated, and believed some of the most able men of the Republican party would leave it.

Chicago Rebuilding.

CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—Since the morning of Tuesday, the 10th, there have been fifty building permits issued by the Board of Public Works—all permanent and substantial buildings in the burnt district. A large number of buildings are going up in other portions of the city. Hundreds of temporary wooden buildings are already up in the burnt district.

Fire at Cameron, Missouri.

CAMERON, Mo., Oct. 21.—A large portion of the business and residence part of the town was destroyed by fire last night. It broke out in the livery stable of Walter Mathias, and is thought to have been the work of an incendiary. Losses, $132,000, with insurance of $32,000.

Fire in Campbell County, Kentucky.

CINCINNATI, Oct. 21.—It is reported here that an immense district of woodland in Campbell county, Kentucky, is on fire. The flames are spreading with fearful rapidity. There is much excitement at Alexandria, which is threatened. Alexandria is thirteen miles from Newport.

Tragical Affair at Chicago.

CHICAGO, Oct. 21.—A terrible affair occurred last night at midnight. While Col. T. W. Grosvenor, a well known citizen, several years Prosecuting Attorney in the Police Court, was proceeding home in the southern part of the city, one of the home guards of police of the first division halted him and required the countersign. The Colonel made some contemptuous reply, when the guard fired, inflicting a wound from the effects of which he died at 5 o'clock this morning. Col. Grosvenor served with distinction in the late war, and received a wound which perhaps ultimately disabled his right arm. The presence of armed irresponsible guards in the city is a nuisance, for which there is no justification. It is a well established fact that no cases of incendiarism or violence from supposed incendiaries occurred during the dreadful period of the city's destruction.

Miscellaneous News.

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—Money is offered freely at 7 gold; 7 currency bid. Some loans have been made at 6.

NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 20.—The jury in the case of Geo. Botts, on trial for the murder of Peter Halstead, rendered a verdict of murder in the first degree.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 20.—The *Ledger* says the failure of C. H. Yorke & Co. leaves a deficit in the city funds of $478,000. The firm has been speculating with city money. Their assets, with those of the City Treasurer, may cover the amount.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

PARIS, Oct 21.—In a letter Gambetta stated that though the Republicans had been defeated there was no reason to despond.

The ratification of the Franco-German treaties was formally exchanged yesterday.

VERSAILLES, Oct. 20.—The ratification of the treaty gives great satisfaction.

Thiers confers the Cross of the Legion of Honor on M. Quertier for his services in this matter.

Prince Napoleon arrived in Marseilles to-day and leaves to-night for Ajaccio.

London Dispatches.

LONDON, Oct. 20.—It is certain that the Gastein Conference has agreed upon energetic measures to be taken for the suppression of the Internationals. Italy refuses to co-operate in the movement, alleging that Italian agitators themselves are opposing the treaty.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—Subscriptions for the relief of Chicago continue. Up to last night the Mansion House fund amounted to £36,000, Birmingham £20,000 and Glasgow £5,000. Subscriptions have been open at Cardiff. The details from New York are published here, and the deepest sympathy is everywhere evinced. The *Times* and other leading papers urge the continuance of liberality.

Workingmen at Lincoln created a riotous disturbance this morning.

Chas. Babbage, the author of mathematical works, is dead.

Napoleon has returned to Chiselhurst, and tells an interviewer that the present government of France is weak and inadequate to the wants of the country.

Dispatch from Rome.

ROME, Oct. 20.—The Cardinals held a meeting and advised the Pope to quit Rome to preserve his spirits and independence. The Pope has almost concluded to depart at the time of the convention of the Italian Parliament.

German Dispatches.

BERLIN, Oct. 20.—The Prussian *Cross Gazette* contradicts the account by Benedetti of negotiations between Bismarck and Napoleon in 1866, and asserts that the Germans, while at Versailles, found in the archives of the French Government a copy of Benedetti's handwriting of the famous secret treaty, which was first published last year.

GOTHA, Oct. 20.—Full reports of the last German expedition to the North Pole have been published. It is claimed that the expedition was successful. A polar sea was discovered free of ice, swarming with whales.

HAMBURG, Oct. 20.—This city forwarded by telegraph, 10,000 marcs banco, as the amount of her subscription to the Chicago relief fund.

BERLIN, Oct. 20.—A distinguished prelate, emissary of the Pope, obtained an audience with the Emperor to-day to ascertain if it would be allowable for the approaching conclave to sit outside of Rome, for instance in some French city. The emissary was referred to Bismarck, who evaded a reply. The Emperor sent an autographic letter of sympathy to the Pope.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 21.—A gang of organized incendiaries attempted to fire the block bounded by Third and Fourth and Market and Stevenson streets last night, evidently with a view of creating a wide-spread conflagration. Fires were set in five different localities, but in different localities, but in each instance discovered in season and extinguished. The police have arrested several persons on suspicion, and are now working up the case. The locality is thickly settled up with buildings of a very inflammable character, and with a good breeze half the southern part of the city might have been burned.

John Banning dropped suddenly dead on Natoma street to-day. He was a native of Ireland, aged 57.

There were sixty-four deaths in the city last week.

The line connecting with the Western Union Company is now finished from Salt Lake to Pioche, Nevada, and is working.

The steamer *Chin-Du-Wan*, lately on the opposition ferry line to Oakland, is now being fitted with an upper cabin, and will run as an opposition boat to Sacramento.

The fact that there was an attempt last night to destroy the city by firing one block in five separate places has caused much excitement and no little apprehension among all classes. People in many places will set a strict watch on their premises. The police are on the alert, and should any person be detected repeating the performances of last night, he will undoubtedly be dealt with in a summary manner.

About 2,000 people visited Woodward's Gardens to-day, to witness the Caledonia games and military drill by the Benicia, Oakland and San Francisco Cadets, the proceeds of the sale of tickets go to the Chicago Relief Fund.

S. Gallaudet, Delegate to Congress from Washington Territory, arrived here to-day from Washington. He left per California and Oregon Railroad this afternoon for Red Bluffs, where he will take the stage route homeward. The statement recently published, that this able gentleman had lost control of his voice, so as to incapacitate him for public speaking, is erroneous.

Almost daily there are arriving here, overland, passengers who have been deprived of their property by the Chicago disaster, but there are no paupers among them. Yesterday one of a party of thirty immigrant sufferers was heard to boast at the depot that before leaving Chicago he had realised $50,000 by the sale of real estate owned by him, and the money therefor would meet him in San Francisco. And he boasted also that he obtained free passage half way across the continent as a sufferer. Such meanness is unparalleled, and will likely result in positive evil to meritorious persons who need assistance, and should cause charitable-minded people to examine the merits of applicants for aid.

There is much dissatisfaction expressed here about the result of the Folsom lottery, in process of drawing to-day. This morning, Nachman, a ticket agent here, telegraphed to the managers in Folsom to learn how much would be paid in prizes, and received for answer: "One quarter of the full number of prizes;" then Nachman and others telegraphed back: "We demand a full proportion of all the tickets sold, and all cancelled numbers published; how many have you sold? Answer immediately, otherwise the money will be stopped." To this the answer came: "We have sold 6,800 tickets; full proportion will be paid, and all cancelled numbers published on Monday next."

UTAH.

A Polygamist Convicted.

SALT LAKE, Oct. 21.—The jury in the Hawkins case brought in a verdict of guilty. The U. S. Marshal was directed to hold Hawkins as a prisoner till time is allowed to prepare a motion for a new trial. The penalty of the statutes for the crime of adultery is imprisonment for not less than three years nor more than twenty, or a fine of not over $1,000, or both. This test case virtually places polygamists in the mercy of the first wife, who, under the act, is the only one who can prosecute.

OREGON.

The ladies of Salem are getting up a concert for the Chicago relief fund.

Receipts of wheat at Albany so far this season exceed 400,000 bushels. Of flax seed, 20,000 bushels.

Benton county has organized a club of "coyote exterminators." Each member who kills a coyote gets five dollars.

New material has been ordered for the Roseburg *Ensign*, the office of which paper was destroyed by fire a few weeks ago, and publication will soon be resumed.

The receipts of the State Fair foot up $13,925 68, to which is to be added about $200 for licenses making the total receipts of this year some $500 more than the receipts of last year.

A barn belonging to John Ogle near Eugene City was burned last week. It contained 600 bushels of wheat, two fine carriages, a wagon and three horses, all of which were consumed.

A "Legislature" has been organized at Mosquitoville, and the editor of the *West Side* has been elected "State Printer." A "litigant act" will perhaps be the first measure suggested.

Rev. James M. Lovett of the Pacific Conference, has been transferred by Bishop Koerner to take charge of the Corvallis and Albany stations of the Columbia Annual Conference, M. E. Church, South.

A boy named Wilbur Hunt, ten years of age, lost a leg at the Dalles last week by trying to climb on the cars while they were in motion. The leg was cut off below the knee. A warning to Portland boys.

The Eugene *Journal* wants to give young men who live in the country a little advice. If they accept it they will be happy, and if they reject it they will be miserable. This is it: Load your future happiness on a wagon, haul her to town, take her to the skating rink, spin her round a couple of hours, and then take her out and ask her if she can love a poor "heartless" wretch on wheels. If she says yes, you can rest assured that she has seen the point.

THE TERRITORIES.

Seattle rejoices over the completion of the first wagon ever built in that town.

Boise county, Idaho, has a debt of $41,081. Democratic Treasurers ran off with most of the money.

Last Thursday afternoon Miss Anthony, by invitation, addressed the Washington Territory Legislature on the woman suffrage question.

The Governor of Idaho has issued a proclamation to the people of that Territory requesting them to hold mass meetings to raise contributions for the Chicago sufferers.

Contributions at Vancouver for Chicago foot up $509 50. We doubt if any town in the United States with no greater population and resources can make a better showing.

Vancouver and Kalama are not the only towns that are in chancery. An ambitious pettifogger has raked up an old claim against Steilacoom, which is now being investigated in the U. S. Land Office at Olympia.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN STATES.

The Wisconsin Sufferers.

MILWAUKIE, Oct. 21.—The Mayor and Governor with the Relief Committee, and a committee from the burned districts, have been in consultation to find out what is on the way, and probably already collected. Their full supply is men's clothing. What is now needed is women and children's clothing and underclothing. Heavy clothing is desirable.

The Shooting at Chicago.

CHICAGO, Oct. 21.—Universal horror and indignation is expressed at the shooting of Col. Grosvenor last night by a patrol. The perpetrator of the deed is a young man named Theodore. N. Treat, a student of Douglas University, aged 20 years. He was a member of the so-called regiment organized since the fire for protection. He is now under arrest awaiting the action of the coroner's jury. His statement of the affair is essentially the same as that already telegraphed. He says he warned Grosvenor that he would shoot if he did not stop. Grosvenor told him to blaze away, and moved on toward the Douglas House, where he was boarding, when Treat fired. The bullet struck him in the arm, breaking it, and passed into the body. The wounded man was within a few steps of the hotel at the time and was able to walk to his room where he died in a few hours. It is hoped that this occurrence will result in the withdrawal of these guards for whom no necessity exists. The city was never quieter than now, and the regular police force is amply sufficient to preserve order.

New York News.

NEW YORK, Oct. 21.—The North American Insurance Company suspended to-day. A receiver has been appointed. Losses are estimated at between $600,000 and $700,000. Assets $700,000.

A letter from Havana states that the insurrection is not ended. There have been serious defeats of the Spanish forces in the eastern district. It is believed that the Cuban colony republicans will support the nominees of the reform Democracy.

Money is decidedly easier at 5@6; bank statements favorable. Stocks are irregular, standing at one time at the highest prices of the week, reaching 1@2 per cent., and closed firm but inactive. Western Union 52½, Quicksilver 17¾, Wells, Fargo & Co. 50¾, Pacific Mail 46¾.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Case of the Edward Horton.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21.—The Collector of Customs at Gloucester has officially notified the Secretary of the Treasury of the seizure of the schooner *Edward M. Horton*, by the Dominion cutter *Sweepstakes*, for alleged violation of the Canadian fishery law. The latter went to Guisboro to look after the vessel and found her lying at the wharf. He quietly and peaceably took possession of the vessel and sailed for Gloucester. There had been no condemnation of the vessel in English ports.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Miscellaneous European News.

PARIS, Oct. 21.—A dispatch from Metz reports that serious troubles have arisen between the North and South German soldiery in the garrison there, and several encounters occurred between the members of the Bavarian and Prussian regiments.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—Henry Howard, agent of the British Government at Washington, in the matter of the reception of the claims of British subjects on the United States, has been instructed not to present any of those claims until the claimant has filed them at the office of the Commissioners appointed under the treaty of Washington. A formal statement of the claim is required by the first rules adopted by the Commission.

BUCHAREST, Oct. 21.—The Roumanian Government handed to the representatives of the Financial Protection Committee a declaration consenting to the proposed mode of settling difficulties in connection with the bonds guaranteed by the Government for the Strausburg railway scheme.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—Consols 92¾, money 92¾@93 on account.

PARIS, Oct. 21.—Rentes 77 francs 37 centimes.

WEST INDIES.

Difficulty Between Spain and Hayti.

PORT AU PRINCE, Oct. 16, via HAVANA, Oct. 21.—The commander of a Spanish man-of-war demanded the delivery of the filibustering steamer *Hornet*. The Haytian Government refused to comply with the demand, whereupon the Spanish Consul hauled down the Consular flag and went on board the vessel, which started for Havana for further instructions.

The Chicago Fire.

Full accounts of the Chicago fire are now reaching us by mail. We have not space to give an one-hundredth part of those descriptions of that Sunday night of conflagration and terror. We select a few items in addition to those already given:

The fury of the fiery blast was irresistible; smoke and sand were whirled across the black plain with a force which those can only have any adequate conception of who have been in a gunnery mess room. One could not see across a street, so dense and so blinding was the smoke. People whose property had so suddenly vanished were seen walking the streets maniacs; others blew their brains out, and incendiaries were shot without ceremony.

While the fire was raging in the vicinity of Madison and

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, OCT. 23, 1871.

Bad Business for a Sunday.

Perhaps it is really no worse to distort truth on Sundays than on other days; but it looks worse. Before us is the *Herald* of Sunday with a long editorial written in denunciation of a protective tariff,—the writer asserting that Washington, Jefferson, Jackson and others were not protectionists in the sense in which that word is now understood; that they contemplated no such "infamous prohibition" as now prevails, and that when they talked about "protection" for American industry they really did not mean protection at all; or, at any rate, they meant only that mild form of the article which hair-splitters sometimes call "incidental protection." Says the *Herald*, "We now have a tariff for protection alone, which amounts to a prohibition."

This statement cannot be accepted as correct, as we shall presently show. But suppose it to be correct. Then we have precisely the condition which Thomas Jefferson, the *Herald*'s political oracle, recommended in his last message to Congress. In that document he spoke encouragingly of our industrial progress under the protective system, and congratulated the country on the prospect that our manufacturing establishments would, "under the auspices of cheaper materials and substance, the freedom of labor from function with us, and of *protecting duties and prohibitions*, become permanent."

We have quoted Jefferson's exact language, uttered in an official communication to Congress. And this is the language which the *Herald* in its Sunday essay undertakes to prove does not commit Jefferson to protection! Rather bad business, we should say, for a Sunday!

But let us look again. This follower of Jefferson is especially severe on those duties which "amount to prohibition." He rages, in fact, whenever he thinks of such a system. His essay winds up with an anathema upon what he calls a "rotten protective, prohibitory tariff system." If this language is a little hard on Jefferson we cannot help it; for the system which the Jeffersonian organ thus denounces was the very same system that Jefferson himself recommended. Indeed, it is curious to observe that Jefferson wanted a prohibitory tariff. "*Protecting duties and prohibitions*" were the words he used. Do words mean anything? Here we have a political disciple of Jefferson's raving at the simple mention of words which describe a system that Jefferson himself supported. Is this another proof of the elasticity of "Democratic principles?"

But in point of fact our present tariff is not a prohibitory one. A prohibitory tariff would be a tariff so high as to virtually keep out foreign goods. Have we such a tariff now? It would be folly to assert it. For everybody knows that we are even now importing more foreign goods than ever before. Is a revenue tariff wanted? What is a revenue tariff? A tariff that will produce the greatest revenue? Then our present tariff is such an one, for we are now collecting more duties than ever before. What utter nonsense it is to assert that the tariff is so high as to amount to a prohibition against foreign goods, when we are at this moment importing more foreign goods and collecting therefrom more revenue than at any former period in our history. The *Herald* has a singular habit of choosing its positions so as to have all the great facts against it,—facts which are so conspicuous that persons even of careless observation cannot choose but know them.

About Farming.

Farming on paper is a very nice business. The smell of the freshly turned glebe, the odor of new-mown hay and drowsy tinklings that lull the distant folds, are part of the poetry of the thing. But, as in all things else, 'tis distance lends enchantment to the view, and when you get at farming and begin to wrestle with the earth and the elements for a livelihood, and try with it to save something for your purse, you have somewhat different experiences. In short, poetry descends with surprising rapidity to the level of facts, and air castles disappear as suddenly as Aladdin's palaces vanished when his magical lamp was stolen.

A contemporary figures up great and sure profit in the culture of wheat for foreign markets. And this is the way of it. Average yield of Oregon fields, twenty bushels an acre. Cost of plowing, value of seed wheat, cost of sowing, harvesting and threshing, seven and a half dollars an acre. Net profit for farmer, ten dollars and fifty cents an acre.

This reads well. It would not be easy to make it read better. If the calculation be correct the average farmer of Oregon has been mistaken, or at all events has it in his power to make, at least two thousand dollars a year, clear money, by raising wheat. With a few years of such prosperity the average farmer could amass enough to quit business. We should soon have more retired farmers with fortunes at their command, than retired merchants.

But the misfortune is that the calculation does not hold good. In one point it is about correct, viz., in the assumption that an average yield of twenty bushels an acre may be expected. But to get this average yield the ground must be plowed two or three times, and but one crop in two years must be required of it. To prepare the ground, furnish the seed, put it in, harvest, thresh and clean the grain, can hardly be done for seven dollars and a half an acre. True, if a farmer does most of his own work, takes no account of the time and makes no estimate for the work of his teams, he may do the rest at about the outlay mentioned above, and may perhaps hire a man to plow occasionally; but let a farmer undertake to hire all his work done, or put down his own labor at its value, calculate the work of his teams at what that work would bring him, take into the account the cost of implements and the outlay for keeping them in repair, include the board of his hired men and the value of the additional labor which must be performed by the female portion of his family, and see where he will come out. The truth is, the only possible chance for pay in raising wheat is for the farmer to do most of the outdoor work himself and the farmer's wife to do the work in the house, not counting their own labor as anything.

The cost of raising wheat is, however, much more than merely preparing the ground, sowing, harvesting and threshing. The farmer has a vast deal to do besides. He has his fences to build and keep in repair. He has his implements to buy, buildings to erect, teams to purchase and maintain, and should have interest on the money invested in his lands. Constant care and labor are required throughout the year. The farmer who does these things himself may count all the results as clear profit; but suppose he were to hire everything, or put in his own labor at its market value, where would be his profit at the end of the year?

Furthermore the average price of wheat for the farmer is not ninety cents a bushel, or anything like it. For several years prior to this our farmers have not realized more than fifty cents a bushel. The present year is an exceptional one. Wheat in Portland one year with another has not averaged ninety cents. Farmers have been getting from twenty-five to forty cents less. But with railroad facilities this disadvantage will be partially obviated in future.

It is decidedly better to raise wheat for export than to do nothing. We would not discourage the production of grain, but would be glad to be able to say something that would help to direct public attention to the necessity of establishing auxiliary pursuits.

In investigating the affairs of New York City it is found that money represented in warrants paid, amounting to some millions of dollars, did not go to the persons in whose favor the warrants were nominally drawn. A man named Donnarumma, for whom warrants were drawn in one month for $66,412 89, declares that he never rendered any service to the city and never drew any money from the City Treasury. The United States Assessor of Internal Revenue, on seeing the city accounts published, called on Donnarumma and reminded him that in returning his income he had not given any account of sums received from the city. Mr. Donnarumma then stated on oath that he had received no money from the city and that his signatures on the warrants were forgeries. The money of course went to the leaders of the Tammany Ring, who also lead the Democracy of the United States?

Even before the great conflagration the city of Chicago had a melancholy record on the books of the insurance companies of New York and Hartford. For eight years ending with 1870 the losses by fire in Chicago were $15,012,592, on which the insurance footed up $11,624,000. A large proportion of these losses were sustained by Hartford and New York companies. For years before the crowning disaster underwriters had found Chicago a losing field for their operations.

Washington county Fair will open to-morrow (Tuesday). A good many people from Portland will probably visit the fair. Washington county has persevered for many years in her efforts to make her annual fair creditable, and none of our county fairs attract more attention.

Texas held an election early in the present month. The result is a Democratic majority. Latest advices say that the Democrats claim all four Congressmen. Well, well; the Republicans ought not to have every State of the thirty-seven. To lose one now and then is no great harm.

The papers of the Chicago Historical Society, many of them very rare and valuable, were all destroyed by the fire. Among them was the original copy of President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation, for which the Society paid $25,000.

The Water Question.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

SIR: Permit me a brief space in your columns for a continuance of the above subject. As a matter of course no reasonable man can be captious in his advocacy of, or opposition to, any particular system of water works; the proper object in writing is to promote investigation.

The safety of a city from fire and pestilence, both depending to a large extent upon an adequate supply of water, is a question which neither excite cupidity nor prejudice; it appeals directly to the stronger sentiments of humanity. A thorough system for the supply of water is necessary to protect from fire, and a system of drainage, with plenty of water to sluice the drains, is necessary to health. Typhus fever, occasionally running into a plague, like that which depopulated Buenos Ayres the present year, is as much the result of animal poison as typhoid fever is of malarial poison. It is perhaps not too severe a statement to say, that Portland is just now as much at the mercy of typhus as of fire, owing to imperfect drainage and inefficient supply of water. This dread fever is now the acknowledged offspring of animal putrescence and filth. It breaks out on crowded immigrant ships and is called ship fever, often carrying death and horror into hospitable ports. It often arises with destructive energy in a single building, or block, and sometimes invades the wards of one side of a hospital. Intelligent physicians know the cause. They immediately order an examination of the cesspools, drainage, and an analysis of the water, if taken from a well, and they never fail to find the cause. Cholera has recently been traced to its source by eminent physicians in India, and is found to be a virus generated amongst the filthy and diseased multitudes who throng to the shrines of Mecca and Juggernaut. An animal poison generated by filth, and finds a field for deadly action wherever it encounters its native element.

Now, what is Portland going to do to obtain an abundant supply of water to ward off the perils of fire and pestilence? Adopt the Holly, or canal and reservoir system? In the report of the Board of Police of Chicago, published in your issue of Saturday morning, the equal efficiency of high reservoirs and direct acting pumps is admitted in the first paragraph. In a level country like that surrounding Chicago, it would cost perhaps as much to build up sufficient reservoirs as it did to erect the hanging gardens of Babylon. Having the lake to pump from, perhaps the forcing system may be best. The same may be said of Peoria, where they pump from a river, and of other level cities. But where canals can be brought in at a reasonable elevation it may be justly presumed that no engineer would recommend force pumps drawing their supply from wells. A well is but a reservoir placed below the natural water level and requiring great power to raise its contents. A reservoir, supplied by a canal, contains a self-existent power of distribution, proportioned to its elevation above the point of delivery. A well, to afford reasonable presumption of its supplying a sufficiency of water, must be dug under the application of all the steam power to which its resources will ever be subjected; for if you sink a well by the drainage of a small steam pump, it is very clear that a large one will soon pump it dry. A reservoir can be cleaned out,—a well, if it be worth anything as an unfailing source in exigencies, cannot be drained for the purpose of cleaning. But even admitting that you can pump it out and clean it; the oftener it is done the less water it will afford; because the external pressure, as I remarked in a former article, will force the finer particles in amongst the gravel of the water stratum and diminish the supply, as occurs in mines. Chicago had about 240 miles of pipes; if they had been large enough her stand-pipe of 136 feet high would have thrown the water 100 feet high at any part of the city where the level was the same. But the size of the pipes was not proportioned to the distance, the numerous angles at street corners and the propelling power, which, by the bye, was about 60 pounds to the inch, I see they admit that a portion of their pipe is too weak for a greater pressure.

Portland has her picturesque hills on the west, standing like the wall of a great amphitheatre, offering their everlasting foundations for her people to build upon. Pure rivers run their laughing waters to her very gates. If some of these streams, the Clackamas for instance, can be run into the city at a good elevation, it would afford a perpetual supply of fresh mountain water. The ordinary supply could run directly into the pipes and the surplus be deposited in a reservoir, and perhaps used, ordinarily, to drive machinery. Or, applied to a water engine, could be used to supply a reservoir and pipes at a higher level. But even if the force-pump system be preferred, in order to reduce the expense of the fire department, the power required will be diminished in proportion to the elevation from which the pumps take their supply. Water is abundant enough in Oregon and ought to be cheap. Future generations will bless the memory of those who, in their day of authority, made ample provision for a cheap and unfailing supply.

Oct. 24, 1871. J. M. W.

CURRENT NOTES.

A Chicago dispatch of the 17th says: Of the Chicago insurance companies the total loss will reach about $25,000,000, while the assets will hardly be $4,000,000.

Recent reports from New Orleans state that shoals of dead fish have been floating along the coast of the Gulf of Mexico, from Sabine Pass to Galveston, and dead and dying fish are to be seen stranded along the Florida coast about Tampa. The mortality among the fish is very great, and no cause of this singular phenomenon has as yet been discovered.

A Chicago paper of the 17th gives a list over a column long of buildings already being or about to be rebuilt, including the Sherman, Potter, Palmer, Biglow and Tremont Houses, Chamber of Commerce, Michigan Southern depot, Dearborn Theater, several banks and manufactories, and many large stores. These are all to be brick or stone, and in addition to the numerous frame building going up. The *Post* estimates the loss on buildings and contents at $206,000,000.

The punishment of Paymaster Hodge is ten years in the Albany (N. Y.) penitentiary at hard labor. A part of the judgment of the Court Martial was that he should remain in confinement till the entire amount of the defalcation should be repaid. As he is wholly unable to comply with this requirement, this part of the sentence was equivalent to imprisonment for life. The President therefore disapproved the latter clause of the sentence.

Rhode Island is sadly behind the progressive principles of the age. A few days ago her people voted upon three proposed amendments to their constitution. First, to removal the real estate qualification from foreign born citizens; second, to abolish the registry tax, and third, to prohibit the appropriation of public money to sectarian schools. All these propositions failed—the first and second being rejected by large majorities, and the third, although it received a majority of the votes cast, lacked the necessary three-fifths, and was consequently defeated.

Washington correspondence of the Eugene *Journal* gives the following account of several Oregonians: H. Cummins, Esq., is President of the New York, Ucina, and Ogdensburg Railroad Company, and has an office at 51 New street. Col. J. S. Rachel, formerly President of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, and Capt. H. Olmstead, formerly of the same company, are members of the Board of Directors. They say they have about seventy miles of road graded, have sufficient funds secured to finish the road. John Cummins, Esq., is here, and is in the employ of the company. Gen. E. M. Barnum is also here, having arrived a few days ago from Utah Territory, where he now makes his home.

ANECDOTE OF ROTHSCHILD.—Baron James de Rothschild, during the Communist period in Paris, was one morning seated in his cabinet, when two fellows from the faubourgs, and armed to the teeth, entered and asked to be shown into the presence of citizen Rothschild.

"Gentlemen," said he, "what can I do for you?"

"Well, this is what we have got to say: You have millions of money, and the people want bread; so you must share, or if not—"

"Share! Very well. How many are you in France?"

"Perhaps thirty millions."

"And how much money do you suppose I have?"

"Say a hundred and fifty millions."

"Well, then, among thirty millions that makes five francs a head. And you are two. Here are ten francs for you, and now we are quits."

The men were so confounded by the argument, and by the rapidity with which the whole incident occurred, that they took the money and disappeared.

"The cow," said an engineer, "was standing square on the track. The locomotive struck her and threw her ten feet high over a fence. She landed plump on her feet, and, strange to say, she wasn't hurt a bit." "But didn't she look scared?" inquired a listener. "Well, I don't know whether she was scared or not, but she looked a good deal discouraged!"

If you want a Parlor Suite and Marble Table go to HOSMER & SHINDLER.

If you want a Bedroom Suite, a No. 1 Spring Mattress and a pure Curled Hair Mattress, HOSMER & SHINDLER's is the place to get it—corner First and Salmon streets.

REMARKABLE CURE OF THE DEPUTY JAILER OF MULTNOMAH COUNTY JAIL.

"The work goes bravely on." Case No. 5,240—Second series.

CITY JAIL, PORTLAND, Oregon,
June 7, 1871.

A. M. LOVEJA & Co.: I was attacked with a severe case of rheumatism. It was in my thighs, hips, fingers, shoulder blade—indeed in all the joints of my body. I suffered great pain and anguish. I was attended by a regular physician, but with no effect. I was induced to try your Oak Weed Remedy, and it immediately cured me up. I consider it, from my experience, the best remedy for rheumatism known.

ALFRED F. TURNER, Deputy Jailer.

This is to certify that the above statement is correct to my own knowledge. JOHN P. WARD, Jailer.
oct3sf

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted

A GOAT GIVING MILK. ENQUIRE AT THIS Office. o23d1t

RAILROAD LETTING.

OF

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

80 MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED UNtil noon, *Wednesday*, November 15, 1871, at the Engineer's Office in Kalama, Washington Territory, for doing all the

GRADING, BRIDGING AND TRACK-LAYING ON

THIRTY MILES NORTHWARD,

beginning thirty-five miles from Kalama.

The work will be arranged in subdivisions of five miles.

Parties can bid for one or more subdivisions.

Plans, specifications, etc., may be seen and further explanations given at the office of Thomas H. Morris, Engineer of the Pacific Division, in Kalama, on and after Monday, October 23, 1871.

By order of the President,

J. GREGORY SMITH.

W. MILNOR ROBERTS, Engineer-in-Chief.
Kalama, Wash. Ter.,
Oct. 20, 1871.

NEW DRY GOODS STORE JUST OPENED!

BY

Taylor & Brownell,

Corner Third and Yamhill Streets.

THE STOCK CONSISTS OF MERINOS, PLAIDS, Poplins, Empress Cloth, Tamos, Satin Cloths, Alpaccas, Waterproofs, Flannels, Shirtings, Table Linen, Hosiery, Notions, etc., all of which will be offered at low figures.

Housekeepers and others are respectfully invited to call and inspect the goods.

Taylor & Brownell,
COR. THIRD AND YAMHILL STREETS.
o22d2tf

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR VANCOUVER.

CHANGE OF TIME.

The New and Fast Steamer

VANCOUVER,

E. W. BAUGHMAN.....MASTER,

Will leave wharf at foot of Washington street,

Daily at 2 1-2 o'clock, sharp,

Until further notice.

PASSAGE, 50 cents. FREIGHT, $2 50 per Ton.

S. W. BROWN, Pres't
Vancouver Steamboat Company.
o23dtf

C. B. PLUMMER

WILL GIVE A READING

This Monday Even'g

AT THE

UNITARIAN CHURCH,

Seventh St., bet. Morrison and Taylor,

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Wisconsin & Michigan Sufferers.

He will tell in Mark Twain's own way

How Mark Got Through the Window,

And will give a variety of Poetic, Sentimental, Humorous and Comic selections.

TAKE HEED AND BE WISE!!

1775 ACRES OF LAND, BEING THE RIVER frontage, on the Columbia, from the mouth of Sandy to the Cascades, which we offer at $1 and 40-100 per acre—90 cents per acre down, the balance in ten years. Thus, $1,080 will buy 1,775 acres of land that by the time the other 80 cents per acre will have to be paid (ten years), will, in all probability, be worth nearer *one hundred and forty dollars* than *one hundred and forty cents* per acre.

We also offer five acre tracts of land fronting on the Powell Valley road, one mile from East Portland, for $40 per acre. Will take $25 down, and $10 per month thereafter till paid. This is better for the purchaser with small means than any homestead schemes ever gotten up on this Coast. Five acres for $200, $25 down, $10 per month thereafter till paid. For particulars, see

DeLASHMUTT & BURCH.

GILL & STEEL,

87 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE

AND RETAIL DEALERS

IN

BOOKS, STATIONERY,

AND

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

col9dtf

THE PACIFIC

INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

HAS ARRANGED FOR THE PROMPT PAYMENT of all its Liabilities in full, including those of the late

CHICAGO FIRE.

An Assessment of Stockholders has this day been made, to provide against any impairment of its Capital Stock, and business will be continued as heretofore.

A. J. RALSTON,
Vice President.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12th, 1871. oct9d2plf.

NEW! NEW!

CALL AT

ACKERMAN'S

ONE DOLLAR STORE

99 First Street,

Bet. Washington and Alder, next to Dr. Chapman's Drug Store.

PRICES LOWER THAN ANYWHERE ELSE ON this Coast, at

ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE!,

LATEST STYLES LADIES', MISSES' & CHILDREN'S

Velvet Hats!

Besides, at our

One Dollar Store

We have now (UP-STAIRS) the Largest and Best Selected Stock of

Fancy Goods & Toys!

ALL OUR OWN IMPORTATION,

Wholesale and Retail.
oct4tf

AGENTS WANTED.—PROFITABLE EMployment for new or old agents of either sex. We offer now the best selling book published:

SIGHTS AND SENSATIONS IN EUROPE,

By Junius Henri Browne, one of the most brilliant writers of the day. It abounds in graphic descriptions, thrilling adventures and stirring incidents; contains 600 pages and is full of illustrations. If canvassers want to make money they should immediately engage in the sale of this book. For particulars and territory apply to A. ROMAN & CO., 417 and 419 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Cal. o24dpawlm.

Amusements.

FIRST GRAND BALL!

GIVEN BY

THE PORTLAND TURN VEREIN!

AT

THE SKATING RINK!

Fourth St., between Pine and A,

MONDAY EVENING, OCT. 23D, 1871.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

W. NEILSEN, B. SCLOSE, —P. KROESEL.

☞ The TWENTY-THIRD INFANTRY BAND will furnish Music for the occasion.

TICKETS.....$2 00.

To be had at Alisky & Hegele's, L. C. Henrichsen's, or of any member of the Society. o19dStao20,21x23

THE SKATING RINK

AT THE

PAVILION on Fourth St., bet. Pine & A,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Skating Every Morning, from 10 to 12 o'clock, every Afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock and Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings, from 7½ to 9½ o'clock, when there will be Music by a full BRASS BAND, under the Leadership of John A. Cordes.

ADMISSION, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

Tickets for Morning and Afternoon admission can be purchased by the package at $1 50 per dozen, and for Evening admission at $2 50 per dozen.

USE OF SKATES, 25 Cents.

At these prices the RINK is a cheap and desirable place of resort, and all classes are enabled to indulge in this pleasant and healthful exercise.

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

Of San Francisco.

Capital.... $1,000,000

OFFICERS:

JOHN H. REDINGTON, President.
GEO. H. HOWARD, Vice President.
N. B. EDDY, Marine Sec'y.
CHAS. R. STORY, Sec'y.

DIRECTORS:

San Francisco:

George H. Howard,	Wm. H. Moor,	W. H. Foster, Jr.,
F. D. Atherton,	G. S. Johnson,	Joseph Galloway,
H. F. Teschemacher,	H. N. Tilden,	W. T. Garratt,
Alex. S. Grogan,	W. M. Greenwood,	Charles R. Story,
John H. Redington,	J. M. Hilliken,	A. J. Bryant,
A. W. Haverman,	S. L. Jones,	C. Waterhouse,
C. S. Hobbs,	Joseph P. Hale,	A. P. Hotaling,
B. M. Harlshorne,	Henry L. Dodge,	Joseph Pierce,
Charles Clayton,	George S. Mann,	
D. Conrad,	Cyrus Wilson,	

Sacramento Branch:

Charles Crocker,	James Carolan,	Julius Wetzler,
A. Redington,	J. F. Houghton,	Theo. Milliken,
Robert Watt,	D. W. Earl,	
Mark Hopkins,	Isaac Lohman,	

San Jose Branch:

T. Millard Beans,	A. Pfister,	N. Hoyes,
Josiah Belden,	J. S. Carter,	E. Shortell,
W. S. McMurtry,	Jackson Lewis,	

Stockton Branch:

H. M. Hewitt,	J. D. Peters,	Edward Moore,
Geo. S. Evans,	N. M. Orr,	W. F. McHee,
	A. W. Simpson.	

SAN JOSE: GRASS VALLEY:
David Williams, William Watt.
MARYSVILLE: NEVADA:
D. E. Knight. T. W. Sigourney.
SAN DIEGO—A. H. Wilcox.

Oregon Branch:

Portland:

F. WASSERMAN, C. H. LEWIS,
B. GOLDSMITH, D. MAGLEAY,
LLOYD BROOKE.

Salem: Albany:
L. F. GROVER. J. A. CRAWFORD.
Dallas: Lewiston:
D. M. FRENCH. J. LOEWENBERG.

Referring to the above, we desire to call your especial attention to the features of this Company: The business of the OREGON BRANCH is conducted under the supervision of a Board of Directors, elected by the stockholders resident within this State. The entire receipts, both Fire and Marine Premiums, as also the Capital Stock, subscribed within this State, is retained and invested HERE by the Board of Directors, thereby relieving, in a measure, the constant drain upon the resources of the State, by the annual withdrawal of large amounts of money paid for losses sent.

Losses will be fairly adjusted and promptly paid, without the intervention of foreign adjusters.

HAMILTON BOYD,
Portland, October 20, 1871. General Agent.
o21d2tp

TO HOUSE BUILDERS & PAINTERS

"AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINTS."

THESE PAINTS ARE SO WELL KNOWN throughout the Atlantic States and their reputation so abundantly established for

Beauty, Permanence and Economy

That we can confidently recommend and guarantee an entire satisfaction in their use.

THEIR COST is less than pure leads, and covers one-fifth more surface, making them the most economical Paints in the market.

THEIR DURABILITY is unquestioned. They dry hard with a smooth and glossy surface and will not chalk, crack or peel off.

THEIR ADAPTABILITY.—They are already mixed and ready for use and require no oil, turpentine or dryers. Are sold of any desired shade, by the gallon only.

Testimonials:

Gen. James S. Negley, M. C., Pittsburg, Pa., writes Nov. 10, '70: "I have no hesitation in recommending the 'Averill Chemical Paints' to those who regard economy and durability. It weathers our smoky atmosphere better than any Paints I have tested. The colors are rich and variable. Altogether I find them the CHEAPEST AND BEST."

"JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA CUSTOM HOUSE.—It looks as fresh and glossy as when first applied. I do not believe any LEAD AND OIL CAN EQUAL IT.

"WM. P. DOCKRAY."

I have carefully compared the cost and merits of the Averill Paints with White Lead and Oil and find 90 cents per gallon in favor of the former.

JOHN R. PRICE,
Supt. Delaware Canal Co.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THIS STATE,
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
97 Front street.

SAMPLE CARDS OF COLORS AND CIRCULARS may be had on application. jy21dawtf

CEMENT. CEMENT.

HOFFMAN'S

ROSENDALE CEMENT!

IN STORE, BY RECENT ARRIVALS OF CLIPPER Ships, in fine order, and afloat in transitu from New York. For sale by

KITTLE & CO.,

N. W. corner California and Front Sts.,

oct6d1m San Francisco.

HOME AGAIN!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PLEASED TO AN-nounce that they have moved into their

NEW STORE, AT THE OLD STAND

Cor. Morrison and Third Streets,

Where they have just received a Full and Complete Stock of

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Fruits, Vegetables, &c., &c.

Thankful for past favors, we respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

WEEKS & MORGAN.
oct7d1wlm

LUMBER.

ABRAMS & HOGUE,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE QUANTITY of the finest quality of Logs from the mouth of the Columbia, and are ready to fill orders promptly. o8dtf

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

JOHN L. STEPHENS,

THOS. STOTHARD.....Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1871,

At 5 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, & Victoria,

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA.

JOHN HAYES.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1871,

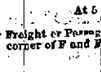
At 5 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamer



GEORGE S. WRIGHT,

T. J. AINSLEY.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1871,

At 7 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold).....
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency).....

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold).....
Steerage (currency).....

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates

JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland.

Individual Liability

LOSSES PAID IN GOLD!

Pacific Insurance Company,

No. 422 California St.,

San Francisco.

Cash Capital.....$1,000,000

TOTAL ASSETS.....$1,845,321 58

JONATHAN HUNT.....President.
A. J. RALSTON.....Vice President.
C. A. LATOS.....Secretary.
A. PAYNE.....Assistant Secretary.

DIRECTORS:

W. C. Ralston,	E. McLaughlin,	W. S. Ladd,
A. Hayward,	I. G. Gray,	David Stern,
I. Friedlander,	H. M. Newhall,	A. B. Forbes,
Jonathan Hunt,	G. H. Howton,	Wm. Sherman,
W. Belcher,	Lloyd Tevis,	Fred'k Billings,
D. O. Mills,	D. J. Oliver,	Edgar Mills,
E. L. Goldstein,	C. E. Peters,	Oliver Eldridge,
Milton S. Latham,	Wm. Hooper,	M. Rosenbaum,
Jacob Kamm,	Thomas R. Hayes,	Geo. C. Hickox,
J. O. Eborl,	F. L. Weaver,	J. C. Wilmerding,
T. L. Meyer,	Thos. H. Selby,	Wm. Sharon,
L. B. Benchley,	A. Sutro,	Moses Heller,
A. L. Tubbs,	Wm. Alvord,	M. D. Sweeney,
Charles Meyer,	A. J. Poston,	Charles Mayne,
James Lee,	Adam Grant,	S. M. Wilson,
H. W. Corbett,	L. Sachs,	J. D. Fry,
Alex. Weill,	Jas. DeFremery,	J. B. Roberts,
Alphens Bull,	Louis Solano,	T. L. Barker,
M. Rosenbaum,	Chas. E. McLane,	I. O. Kellogg.
Jas. H. Goodman.		

Portland Office, 66 First street.

(Adjoining WELLS, FARGO & CO.)

J. G. PARKER, Jr.,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
oct15tf

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT.

The Most Durable,

THE

Most Beautiful

AND

Most Convenient Paint for all Purposes yet Discovered.

IT IS PREPARED READY FOR APPLICATION; IS made of several shades or color, which may be changed to suit the taste, by mixing one with another, and is put up in cans of one and five gallons each.

A few handsome shades of this celebrated paint have just been received direct from the ORIGINAL NEW YORK FACTORY by

SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland, Ogn., Aug 19th, 1871. 71 Front st.
aug19dtf

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY!

Established, 1841.

IT IS THE OLDEST AND BY FAR THE MOST complete and extensive system ever organized for the accommodation of Banking and Mercantile interests.

R. G. DUN & CO.,

Proprietors.

Office—Cor. Stark & First Sts.,

(OVER WELLS, FARGO & CO.)

Supplies information as to the antecedents, capital, capacity and character of all parties engaged in trade; also undertakes the COLLECTION OF PAST DUE CLAIMS for which it possesses unequalled facilities. oct3tf

CHEAP!

LOTS 1 AND 2, BLOCK 47, CARUTHER'S ADDItion. Price, $1,050.
Lot 7, in block 47, Caruther's Addition—Price, $1050.
Lot 2, block 48, Caruther's Addition—Price, $850.
BEAUTIFUL RESIDENCE PROPERTY fronts the city and river, and lays perfectly level. The best bargains in Portland. For particulars, see

DeLASHMUTT & BURCH.
oct10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE SALOON!

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO MESSRS. QUIMBY & PERKINS the

American Exchange Saloon,

With all its Fixtures, Business and good will. All outstanding debts against the Saloon will be paid by me.

GEORGE A. MILLOCH.

Portland, Oct. 16, 1871. oct7d1f

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON; do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL; HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS; SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. & C. TOOLS.

ALSO

Large Assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Positive Sale

OF

Real Estate, Groceries GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Rooms,

ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER 21,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

35 chests Scented POUCHONG TEA,
50 boxes PEPPER SAUCE,
60 box ADAMANTINE CANDLES,

ALSO,

150 cans FRESH TOMATOES;
100 cans FRESH PEACHES;
200 bbls C. O. SOAP,

ALSO,

100 bxs FAMILY SOAP;
125 bxs TOILET do;

ALSO,

50 kegs MACKEREL;
30 kits do

ALSO,

Bedroom, Dining Room and Kitchen Furniture,

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'n.

AUCTIONEER,

OSCAR KILBOURN.

Office—No. 61 First street.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Will's Concord Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALESROOMS—No. 61 Front St and No. 62 First St., Portland.

180 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.

J. B. CONGLE & CO.

IRON FRONT, PORTLAND

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED.....1803

CAPITAL, $8,000,000!

WITH AMPLE PROVISION FOR WEEKLY LOSSES incurred without delay.

ALL LOSSES SUSTAINED BY

PAID IN THIS CITY IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

Immediately upon Adjustment.

BALFOUR, BELL & CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.,
General Agents for Pacific States and Territories.

NEWETT, FLOWERDEW & CO.,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
OFFICE—SW. Cor. First & Ash Sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
oct14dtf

PEAT

CHAMPION BOOT!

MADE AT THE

PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE FACTORY!

Is the Best Boot for the Winter!

Yet produced. Can be had at

HEADQUARTERS!

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.'S

Cor. First and Morrison Sts.

n28 PORTLAND, OREGON.

D. SAMUELS,

IMPORTER OF

American & Foreign DRY GOODS,

REAL LACES, SILKS, VELVETS, &c.

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT OF REAL LACES on this coast, at Wholesale and Retail.

MANUFACTURER OF THE PIONEER KID GLOVES.

42, 44 & 46 Third street,
oct6d2m2p SAN FRANCISCO.

BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL

In Bbls. and Cases.

GEO. L. STORY,
y23d1f 40 Front street.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, OCT. 23, 1871.

CITY.

PLUMMER.—Mr. C. B. Plummer will give one of his inimitable entertainments, this evening at the Unitarian Church, for the benefit of the sufferers by the Wisconsin and Michigan fires. Among other humorous things, he will tell how Mark Twain got through the window. At present, this will be very enjoyable, in connection with the remembrance of the sumptuous feasts at the Rink Friday evening. It is understood, in advance that it is not in the power of the church to fall down to-night, but will, of course, metaphorically "bring the house down" as often as he may think it advisable. Due notice of any such intention will be given, so that the nervous portion of the audience may go right out more gracefully and without danger to persons and property, than on the occasion at the rink. The boys have been requested to refrain from throwing stones on the roof, the only personal danger to be apprehended being that people in light restraints may laugh themselves off.

PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamship *Oriflamme* sailed on Saturday for San Francisco, with the following list of passengers: [illegible] Love

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
TION [illegible]R
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
R. GROCERIES, GENERAL
NDISE AND HORSES.
Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

rivate Sale.
INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
, EYLES, RASPS, SAWS;
-PANS, SHEET IRON, L. G. IRON
ALSO:
ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

r and Positive Sale.
OF
tate, Groceries
MERCHANDISE, &c.
I at my Auction Salesroom,
RDAY, OCTOBER 21,
at 10 o'clock A. M.,
ese Scented POUCHONG TEA.
ne PEPPER SAUCE.
ADAMANTINE CANDLES.
ALSO,
ne FRESH TOMATOES;
ne FRESH PEACHES;
ALSO,
AMILY SOAP;
OILET do
ALSO
MACKEREL,
do
ALSO,
om,
Room and
hen Furniture.
B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

TION [illegible]R.
R KILBOURN.
No. 40 First street. dtf
ERY AND HARNESS.
RLOCK & CO.
LE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
les, Harness,
HARDWARE
cord Stage and Buggy
arness, &c., &c.
MS.—No. 61 Front St. and
2 First St., Portland.
assorted TEAM COLLAR
on hand d&w3m
CONGER & CO.
T STREET, PORTLAND
shington and Alder Sts., East Side
HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf
[illegible]
FIRE INSURANCE
OMPANY,
F LONDON.
.....1863.
AL, $8,000,000!
PLE PROVISIONS FOR EFFECTING ALL
ecured without loss of time to insured.
ES SUSTAINED HERE
THE CITY IN U. S. GOLD COIN,
diately upon Adjustment.
TAENER, BELL & CO.,
San Francisco, Cal.,
ts for Pacific States and Territories.
T. FLOWERDEW & CO.,
for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Cor. First & Ash Sts.—Gilman's Block,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
oc14dtf
THAT
PION BOOT!
MADE AT THE
BOOT AND SHOE
FACTORY!
st Boot for the Winter!
is invited. Can be had at
ADQUARTERS!
LN, GILLIHAN & CO'S.
First and Morrison Sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON. dt
SAMUELS,
IMPORTER OF
ican & Foreign
Y GOODS,
ES, SILKS, VELVETS, Etc.
EST ASSORTMENT OF REAL LACES
et, at Wholesale and Retail.
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3, 44 & 46 Third street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
AND RAW LINSEED OIL
In Bbls. and Cases.
GEO. L. STORY,
45 Front street.

The Daily Oregonian.

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PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamship *Oriflamme* sailed on Saturday for San Francisco, with the following list of passengers: W K Leveridge and wife, J L Rosenfeld, J C Humphreys, M J Hatton, Miss J Bell, H Small, Mrs B Stephens, Miss M McFadden, S J Archibald, Miss Melissa Byers, S Friedmen, L Gosliner, M A Hatcher and wife, A Joy, R W Rising, Phillip Nels, C W Dennels, I L Shaw Hughes, C C Bartlett, Mr Lacy & wife, Mary Lacey, John H Lacey, S P Lacey, F Lacey, H C Baker, wife and child, Varner, M Farmer, G Gibson, C Korrick, Dr McCarty, Mrs F F Victor, Marie E Smith, J Maggingan, A Chappell and wife, Miss L Weeks, S Gosliner, Mrs M J Mulkey and 2 children, Mrs De Sawyer, F Morion, M P Morse, Miss Howard, H D Howard, Capt Bour, John Sax and boy, M H Lacey wife and infant, Geo Lacey, T J Lacey, W F & Co's Messenger, and 30 in the steerage.

AN EXTINGUISHER ON THE "DIVINE FIRE."—The Louisville *Courier-Journal*, referring to Joaquin Miller's statement in the preface to his new volume of poems that he sings because he could not help it, remarks: "When he says he has sung because he could not choose but sing, he utters an absurdity. He certainly needn't have sung if he had not chosen to do so. If he wants to break himself of the habit, let him take a reportorial position on a daily newspaper, and if it doesn't knock the poetry out of him in six months then the divine fire upon the altar of his soul is unquenchable." If there is anything true in this sinful world, the *Courier-Journal* has said it, as aforesaid.

CHICAGO RELIEF FUND.—The proceeds of the concert of Friday night are stated at about $1,200 net. The gross receipts for to-day at Wing's Oyster Depot, on Stark street, between Front and First, will be donated to the fund. The following additional donations were received on Saturday: Beth Israel School, $12; Henry Thielsen, Jr., $25; Captain Joseph Kellogg, $25; E. M. Burton, $25. The ladies of the Lutheran congregation on Friday forwarded to Chicago a large trunk filled with clothing of various descriptions, to be distributed among the sufferers. On Friday, the pupils of the High School contributed $25, and the pupils of the North School gave $41.75.

ANTI-WOMAN SUFFRAGE LECTURE.—We are told that Mrs. J. Blakeslee Frost, author of a "History of the Rebellion," will lecture in this city during the present week against woman suffrage. It is understood that she will go particularly for the capillary growth on the cranium of Miss Susan B. Anthony. We are sorry all those gentle creatures cannot agree as to what women want. While the women wrangle so, what wonder is it that the men get a little mixed?

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.—The *Herald* says: "All persons who have blind children, and all those who may know of blind persons living in Oregon, are requested to report the same to Miss Nellie Simpson, Salem, Oregon, giving name, Postoffice address, age, sex, whether parents are living, whether educated or not, and any other information in regard to such blind persons. It is desired that this information be collected as soon as possible).

RETURNED LETTING.—Chief Engineer W. Milnor Roberts, of the Northern Pacific Railroad, advertises for sealed proposals to grade, bridge and lay the track on a new thirty mile section of the road, beginning at a point thirty-five miles north of Kalama and reaching toward Puget Sound. Proposals will be received till noon of November 15th at the company's office at Kalama.

VICE CONSUL AT PORTLAND.—In the dispatches of the 17th inst. to the Associated press of San Francisco, we find the following: "The President has officially recognized James Gray Flowerdew, Vice Consul of Great Britain at Portland, Oregon." The person incorrectly named in the telegram is Jas. G. Flowerdew, of the firm of Hewitt, Flowerdew & Co., of this city.

ARRIVED IN THE RIVER.—The barkentine *Amelia*, Capt. Foye, arrived in the Columbia last on the 20th, with a cargo for the milling company at Knappton. She came in without a pilot, because there was no tug nor pilot visible above the horizon. She will discharge and load with lumber for San Francisco.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.—Mrs. J. B. Montgomery has now under contract thirty-five miles of this road, from Kalama northward. Twenty-five miles of this will probably be in running order by the 1st of December. The company is erecting a large machine shop at the lower end of the town of Kalama.

AN OREGON PATENT.—Mr. John Gates, the Chief Engineer of the O. S. N. Co., has secured a patent—issued the present month—for a "surface blow" for steam boilers. The device is already in use in one or two of the Company's steamers, and is considered very superior to any other, for the purpose intended.

PASSENGERS FOR THE NORTH.—The N. P. T. Co's steamship *California*, Jno. Hayes, commander, sailed Saturday evening for Puget Sound with the following list of passengers: W T Gilliham, W H Thatcher, L Samuel, Wm Bell and wife, N Lambert, A Rieman, C Foster, L Schenelly, G McDanghe.

THE O. S. N. CO'S NEW STEAMER.—We learn that the new steamer *A. Hayward* is to be put upon the Portland-Cascades route, while the *Onconta* will be laid up for repairs. Travelers on that route will lose nothing by the change.

STEAMERS TO SAIL.—The steamship *John L. Stephens* is advertised to sail from this port for San Francisco, Oct. 28th, and the steamship *California* for Puget Sound and Victoria, on Saturday, November 4th.

COLLECTION AT THE M. E. CHURCH.—At the Taylor Street M. E. Church, last evening, a collection was taken for the sufferers by fire in Wisconsin and Michigan. The sum obtained was $94 cts.

THE PORTLAND-VANCOUVER STEAMER ROUTE.—Until further notice the steamer *Vancouver* will leave her wharf at the foot of Washington street, daily, for Vancouver, at half past 2 o'clock P. M.

A NEW RUMORED OPPOSITION.—It is said that the Columbia Steam Navigation Company will run the *Mary Bell* as an opposition boat between Portland and Monticello.

THE COST OF THE PANIC.—The damage to the doors, windows and benches, at the Rink, by the panic of Friday evening, was about one hundred dollars.

HOTEL CHANGE.—Mr. J. B. Sprenger has purchased the interest of his partner in the Metropolis Hotel, and will manage the house alone hereafter.

QUERY.—Why not get up a mammoth concert or something of that sort, for the sufferers by the late Rink disaster.

BALL.—The first annual Turn Verein ball will take place at the Skating Pavilion this evening.

A WORD TO THE WISE IS SUFFICIENT.—Be it known to the People of Portland and the surrounding country, that at the extensive clothing establishment of Kohn & Fishel, 91 Front street, they are selling now and stylish suits for Fall and Winter wear as prices that are astonishingly low. Call at this House and examine the large stock of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. You will come away satisfied.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The *Nez Perces Chief* will take down a large lot of wheat to-day for the *Bristolian*.

On Saturday Mr. C. E. Ilsley was loading on a barge machinery for a new saw mill on the Klaskanine river.

A bully assaulted a half breed on Front street, on Saturday, with fists and knife, and then escaped arrest.

Mr. Jos. Reilly, of the Tammany Club Saloon, was severely bitten in the hand on Saturday by a very unreliable Cougar.

A lot of bad boys, on Saturday, attacked and beat a Chinaman badly, and now the police are looking for a bad lot of boys.

Tickets for Mr. Plummer's entertainment this evening may be obtained at Mayor Wasserman's place of business—$1 apiece.

A lady of the North End undertook the other night to fill a lighted lamp with kerosene, and now she wishes she hadn't. The lamp was entirely spoiled.

None of the people who went out of the Rink windows the other night were scared; it was getting late and they thought they would go home—that's all.

A cotemporary speaks of a certain female lecturer as "a nipping Frost" and as "the lady who scalped" certain other ladies at Salem.

Judge Deady has been confined to his room the last two days, in consequence of the fall of the skating pavilion the other night.

Vancouver has gone to law to soothe the title to its public square and lease. "Why can't titles keep quiet?" is the question Vancouver is asking.

We owe an apology to one of Comaper's Indians. His name is not Allsoosenbuttheearsandnoseandabigholdbuckyoubet, but simply Howlishwampoo, and he is going home to-day.

The olreus will, right away, not any more come to Portland this year. Since Friday evening, the trapeze and balloon-jumping business is considered overdone.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

"No man with dependent family is blameless, if uninsured. Your affairs may become involved and your property be taken for debt. Your stocks and shares may fall in value. But a policy of life insurance cannot be taken for debt; cannot be alienated from your heirs; and if you have chosen your company discreetly, is subject to no commercial risks. It is an nearly sure thing anything earthly can be."—*Beecher*. Insure in the New York Life!

NOTICE.

DR. ADLER hereby informs his patients that he has returned to Portland, and that he can be found at his new apartments corner of Third and Morrison streets.

Vichy Waters are curative in Gravel, Stone, Vesical Catarrh, Affections of the Intestinal Tube, Liver, Spleen, Hepatic Colic, Painful Ochezia, Albuminare, Chlorosis, etc., and most soothing and prevantive in Gout, Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout, Diabetis, etc. For sale at O. H. Woodard & Co's Drug Store, Front Street, Portland.

AT J. O'NEIL & Co.'s, 95 First street, can be found the finest and largest stock of Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods in the city. The celebrated Star Shirt, a full supply, and the *Glaucus* Umbrella, the latest and best article out to keep off the Oregon mist. A look through J. O'Neil & Co.'s store will benefit those investing. They sell at marvelously low figures.

BARNUM, the Clothier, has removed to his old stand, between American Exchange and Cosmopolitan Hotel, river side of Front street.

BARNUM, the Clothier, removed opposite Wasserman & Co., Front street.

BARNUM, the Clothier, removed opposite L. Goldsmith & Co., Front street.

Barnum, the Clothier, removed nearly opposite L. White & Co., Front street.

Barnum, the Clothier, will sell only the best made Clothing, and Cheaper than heretofore. I have reduced my expenses $2,000 a year, which enables me to sell Goods in my line at a very small profit, and you may rest assured it will be done. So please give me a call, between the American Exchange and Cosmopolitan Hotel, opposite Wasserman & Co. and L. Goldsmith & Co., River side Front street.

TESTED BY TIME.—For Throat Diseases, Colds and Coughs, "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" have proved their efficacy by a test of many years. The good effects resulting from the use of the Troches have brought out many worthless imitations. Obtain only "Brown's Bronchial Troches."

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No. 54 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in the CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this city and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawtf

J. WELCH,
DENTIST.
[Late BLACK & WELCH.]
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is especially required.
Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.
oc23dawtf

CARD.

HALL OF MULTNOMAH FIRE ENGINE CO., No. 2, PORTLAND, Oct. 5, 1871.

At a regular meeting of Multnomah Fire Engine Co. No. 2, held last evening, Mr. A. A. WILLIAMS was unanimously nominated for Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department at the ensuing Department Election.

F. A. THOMSON,
Secretary.

Burnett's Cologne.—Best in America.

DR. S. R. FREELAND,
DENTIST.
LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Office—Over Skidmore's Drug Store, No. 133 First St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations. Satisfaction guaranteed.
Nitrous Oxide administered.
REFERENCES—Rev. William Roberts, Judge O. Nd Denny, Dr. Dickson, Messrs. Quimby & Perkins. mr0

The Means of Escape.

The fall has many perils for the weak and feeble, and its sudden atmospheric changes are trying to the constitutions of even the robust. The chilling temperature of the nights, as compared with the almost summer warmth of the day, necessarily occasions an unhealthy influence on all who are exposed to it. Hence, dysentery, diarrhœa, intermittent fevers, bilious attacks, and derangements of all the secretions, are common at this season. The true way to escape them is to meet the causes with a protective and invigorating medicine. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters are designed for this exigency. This powerful vegetable specific relieves the system of all acrid humors, purifies the fluids, tones the secretive organs, promotes healthy evaporation through the pores, increases the activity of the digestive functions, cheers the spirits, and regulates the bowels. To do this is to make the whole body vigorous, and render it proof against the vicissitudes of temperature, and against malaria. A course of the great tonic and alterative is therefore in all cases advisable as a preventive at this season. If, on the other hand, the mischief is already done, and intermittent or remittent fever is actually present, or the liver, bowels, or stomach disordered, there is no medicine so certain to effect a quick and thorough cure as this harmless and age ceasble preparation.

CARD.

MR. F. X. KAST, of San Francisco, having received THE FIRST PREMIUM FOR FINE CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS AND SHOES, at the California State Fair held at Sacramento in Sept. 1871, is prepared to receive orders for the FINEST LADIES' and GENTS' WEAR. Price, from $5 to $25 prepaid. Measure taken for the same at

KAST & RICHARDS',
112 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
o11d2ptf

CARD.

HALL OF COLUMBIAN ENG. CO., No. 3, PORTLAND, Oregon, Oct. 4, 1871.

At a regular meeting of the above named Company, W. O. BRUEN was unanimously nominated as a candidate for Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department.

By order of the Company.

AL ZIEBER, Secretary.

ON MARRIAGE.

ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN, on great SOCIAL EVILS and ABUSES, which interfere with MARRIAGE, and ruin the happiness of thousands,—with sure means of relief for the Erring and Unfortunate, diseased and debilitated. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2 S. Ninth St., Philadelphia Pa. ap24dawly

1851. FALL TRADE. 1871.

S. J. MacCORMICK,
BOOKSELLER & STATIONER,
Franklin Book Store,
105 Front Street, Portland,

Has just received the first shipment of an entire fresh Stock of

School Books,
Stationery,
Music Books,
Sheet Music,
Newspapers,
Magazines,
Toys and
NEW PUBLICATIONS,

all of which are offered at prices that
Defy Competition!

Having perfected arrangements for the purchase of goods in New York and Boston, I am enabled to buy at low rates and sell at small profits.
an29dtf S. J. MacCORMICK.

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.

An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases; gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found in Califonia. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco

PERHAPS YOU WANT A
BED-ROOM OR PARLOR SUITE!
OR A HAIR TOP OR
Skeleton Spring Mattress!
OR A BEST CURLED HAIR, OR A
Moss, Eureka Pulu or Straw Mattress!
THEN GO TO
W. A. BUCHANAN'S.
S. W. Corner First and Taylor Sts.

OR SHOULD YOU STAND IN NEED OF A BUREAU, BEDSTEAD, WASHSTAND, TABLE, or a SET OF CHAIRS,
Call at BUCHANAN'S,
S. W. Corner of First and Taylor Streets.

OR YOU MAY WANT A
PRETTY & COMFORTABLE LOUNGE
for the Sitting Room, or a WORK BASKET,
then go to
W. A. BUCHANAN'S,
S. W. Corner Taylor and First Streets,
Where everything in his line can be Bought Cheap.
oc5dtf

PROSERPINA.

I CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC, to the newly erected
GARDEN & GREENHOUSES,
where private families can store their plants over winter, and have the best care, as it has room for
5000 Plants.
The largest assorted stock of
PLANTS,
BOQUETS,
IMPORTED HOLLAND BULBS,
RUSTIC WORK etc., etc.

This is also the time to have your GARDENS AND RESIDENCES laid out. Apply to the
Portland City Floral Park, Clay & Market, between 2d & 3d streets.
oc2tf LOUIS G. PFUNDER, Florist.

NEW YORK
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY!
PURELY MUTUAL!
ASSETS.....$17,000,000!
ISSUED 9,935 POLICIES IN 1870.
Insuring Over $27,000,000!
WM. H. BEERS, Vice President and Actuary.
MORRIS FRANKLIN, President.

AMONG THE ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THE NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY are:—

1st. PURE MUTUALITY, so that the *entire surplus earnings* over the actual cost of insurance is returned to the policy holders who are the only members.

2d. AGE, having been organized in 1846. It has the benefit of the experience of a quarter of a century, and members are thus guaranteed from all doubtful *experiment* in the method of conducting its business.

3d. STABILITY AND PERPETUITY shown by the accumulation of a capital of *Seventeen Millions of Dollars*, after paying all losses promptly, and returning large dividends to its members. It has now an income of over *Seven Millions of Dollars*, and the interest on its investments, with premiums on gold, &c., has been sufficient during the past two years to pay accruing losses.

4th. NON-FORFEITURE OF POLICIES. It *originated* the system of non-forfeiture of policies, and to it the public are indebted for a feature so favorable to the insured.

5th. SUICIDE does not cause a forfeiture of the policy, that being considered an evidence of insanity, and insanity the result of disease.

6th. DIVIDENDS. Its dividends are declared annually, and are available *immediately as cash in payment of premiums*. Many companies declare their premiums annually, but do not pay them till several years thereafter; others defer their declarations for two, three or four years from the time the policy commences. In this Company a party always has a dividend which can be used in the payment of the *second and all subsequent annual premiums*.

7th. ITS DIVIDEND SYSTEM is the "Contribution Plan," by which each member is charged with the exact cost of his insurance, and receives back his surplus payments. These dividends can remain with the Company, participating in its earnings, and be used at any subsequent period in the payment of premiums.

8th. LIBERALITY IN SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES. Experience has shown that cases arise where policies, although apparently claims, are not LEGALLY so. The records of this Company bear many acknowledgements from widows and relatives of deceased members of its liberality and fairness in settlement of all such losses. There being no stockholders in the Company to share its profits, interests adverse to policy-holders cannot possibly arise, the Trustees simply occupying the position of arbitrators between the members, with no inducement to take from one and give to another.

CRANE & HARRIS,
General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 426 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

A. H. WEBB, Special Agent,
Portland Office—St. Charles Building, Portland.

PORTLAND, October 20th, 1871. dtf

For Sale.

For Sale.

BY F. DILLARD HOLMAN & CO., near the corner of First and Alder streets, Law Library, maps and titles complete. A good legal business will be thrown into the hands of the purchaser. oc17tf

For Sale,

A HANDSOME SUBURBAN RESIDENCE, SITUATED on the macadamized road within fifteen minutes' drive of the center of the city. Good two story house, out houses, stable and orchard, all complete. Good spring water supplied by pipes throughout the house. For particulars see
Ds LASHMUTT & BURCH.

For Sale or Rent.

MY PLACE, SITUATED FOUR MILES SOUTH OF Portland, on the Macadamized Road.
A person who wishes to carry on Gardening preferred. As there are valuable improvements on the place, good recommendations will be required.
Apply at my office, No. 5 Stark street.
s25dtf WILLIAM STRONG.

For Sale.

THE POPULAR FIRST CLASS HOUSE, THE "NEW ORIENTAL HOTEL," Main street, Walla Walla, W. T., now doing a good paying business, 80 to 125 daily guests. Office of the great North Western, Lewiston and Walla Walla Stage Company kept here.
My reason for selling is: I am engaged in other business that requires all my attention. For further particulars and terms enquire of
J. D. COOK.
ap24dtf

To Let.

Furnished Rooms to Rent.

WITH A PRIVATE FAMILY. APPLY TO TAYlor & Brownell, corner of Third and Yamhill streets. o21d6t

Rooms to Let.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT in a Private Family, North side of Washington St., second house from Fifth St. oc19d1f

TO LET.

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS, WITH or without Boarding, for Single Gentlemen or Small Families. Apply on the premises,
SEMPLE'S BLOCK,
oc12dtf Cor. West Park and Washington Sts.

Wants.

Wanted.

A SITUATION AS CHAMBERMAID IN A HOTEL, or to do general house work in a small family. Address, "E. H. O., OREGONIAN Office." o21dtf

Wanted

TWO GOOD UPHOLSTERERS FOR GENERAL work, at W. Buchanan's Furniture and Bedding Store, southwest corner Taylor and First streets. Piece work and prices liberal. Steady employment. o20d1w

OREGON CENTRAL R. R.

WANTED

10 CARPENTERS TO WORK ON BRIDGES NEAR end of track. Apply at COMPANY'S OFFICE, Foot of F street, or at end of track of L. Smith, Foreman
H. THIESSEN, Chief Engineer.
o22dtf

Still Cheaper Goods!

HAVING JUST ARRIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with Large and Varied Stocks of
LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S WEAR
BOOTS & SHOES!
I wish to inform the public that I have had rare opportunities to PURCHASE CHEAP AND LARGELY during my stay in San Francisco and will
SELL CHEAPER
Than any House in the State!
DON'T FORGET THE PLACE.
SIGN OF THE
BIG BOOT!
No. 116 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
a23dtf E. CAHALIN.

REMOVAL!

RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY

HAVE REMOVED THEIR REAL ESTATE AND Intelligence Business from the St. Charles Hotel to
No. 92 Front Street,
The Office lately occupied by Dean & Fisher, where they may be found at all times, during business hours, ready to offer some of the BEST BARGAINS IN THE MARKET among which is 633 acres Choice Beaver Dam Land to exchange for City Property.
oc14dtf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY.

For Sale.

A LOT OF GOOD NICE OFFICE FURNITURE and fixtures, and a good office to rent.
ol7tf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY.

For Sale.

OR EXCHANGE FOR OTHER PROPERTY, A GOOD single top buggy, two good buggy horses and a harness. ol7tf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY.

For Sale.

SOME AS GOOD BARGAINS IN HOUSES AND Lots and unimproved property as can be found in Portland, East Portland or any other town. Also, improved and unimproved outside lands in this State and Washington Territory.
ol7tf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY, No. 92 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

For Rent.

DWELLING HOUSES IN ALL PARTS OF THE City, and Stores on Front, First and Third streets. Also several Farms in Multnomah, Clackamas, Washington and Yamhill Counties.
ol7dtf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY, 92 Front Street.

For Sale

ONE-HALF INTEREST IN A WELL ESTABLISHed Grocery business; also, one-half interest in a well established Livery Stable and Feed Store. Two Establishments in a good locality, and doing a good business. A good two-story Business House, which rents for $100.00 per month; has a well established Saloon and a Cigar Stand. The whole can be bought for $2000. Inquire of
ol7dtf RIDER, MOSKOWITZ & RISLEY.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT.

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jan24tf Sole Agents, San Francisco

Real Estate

For Sale.

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

Now is Your Time to Invest.

STITZEL & UPTON.

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner Front and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

TO

EAST PORTLAND!

TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENerally desiring to make SAFE and REMUNERABLE Investments in Real Property, we beg leave at this time to call your attention to this DESIRABLE TRACT, which has been subdivided into Blocks and Lots, and is now in the Market, to be sold in Alternate Lots and Blocks.

No one that has ever visited this body of Land but what will say that it is the MOST ELIGIBLE for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES of any ever offered in this market, the land having a gradual slope from the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET, there being scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what a

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River,

Can be had. Another advantage this Property will have for Residences: no high water will ever affect the drainage of the city.

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's New Ferry Boat is now making Regular Trips from the Foot of F street, Couch's Addition, to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition.

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from significant Improvements now in contemplation by the Railroad Company, in the construction of Wharves, Warehouses and Machine Shops, quite a number of citizens will commence erecting fine Residences and Business Houses; also, Street Improvements, under contract, by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length, to connect with the Sandy Road. We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the present season.

TERMS OF SALE—40 per cent. CASH down; deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum.

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife. United States Patent issued, and conveyed by said Wheeler and Wife to Geo. W. Weidler.

Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of McCarver, Russell & Woodward, and other LAND AGENCIES in the city.

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property.

A large amount of choice FARMING LANDS for sale, situated in Multnomah, Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and other counties of this State. For PRICE LIST call at our Office.

80-Acre Lot for sale, adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale, adjoining East Portland, on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

FARMS TO RENT.—We have a number of Improved Farms, situated in Washington county, from 14 to 20 miles of Portland.

TO RENT.—At this Office, immediately, from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses, situated in Portland and East Portland. Tenants waiting patiently
STITZEL & UPTON.
sp12dtf

GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION

TO THE

CITY OF PORTLAND

THE UNDERSIGNED NOW OFFERS FOR SALE AT VERY REASONABLE RATES

BLOCKS AND FRACTIONAL BLOCKS

IN

GOLDSMITH'S ADDITION

TO THE CITY OF PORTLAND

Formerly known as the Balch Claim.

Commencing at about L and Twenty-sixth Streets, about ten minutes walk from the anticipated Street Railroad on B Street. The PROPERTY IS WELL SITUATED, about three-fourths of it level, no grading required, and is, either for

HOMESTEADS OR SPECULATION!

THE MOST DESIRABLE TO BE FOUND

And will be sold on the following

TERMS:

One-fourth Cash; the balance in six, twelve and eighteen months, with rates per cent interest per annum.

WARRANTY DEEDS GIVEN.

For further particulars, enquire at our Office, where Maps can be seen.
se15d3m GOLDSMITH BROS.

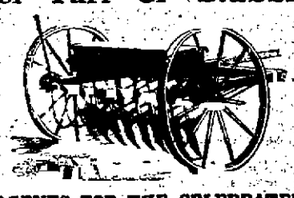
WARRANTED.—HOME SHUTTLE SEWing Machine combines the advantages of all others—Straight Needle, Under Feed "Lock Stitch." Warranted to give satisfaction. Latest improved, simple, durable. Complete $45. Every family can afford one. Remember the place, GEO. W. TRAVES, General Agent,
112 Front St., Philadelphia Shoe Store, Portland, Oregon.
au26dawtf ROYAL & SMITH, Agts., Salem.

Machinery Oils.

ORINA NUT OIL, CASTOR OIL, AXLE GREASE, and NEATS FOOT OIL.
GEO. L. STORY,
45 Front street.
jy25dtf

Hawley, Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
Offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive Sale for Oregon for
JOHN DEERE'S MOLINE PLOWS,
BY FAR THE BEST PLOW IN USE!
WE ALSO OFFER FOR SALE THE CELEBRATED
Collins' Cast Steel Plows,
For Either Turf or Stubble Lands.
SPECIALLY IMPROVED FOR 1871.



HAS THE NEW Fever ATTACHMENT.
AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED
[illegible] GRAIN [illegible]
Manufactured by THOMAS & MAST, at Springfield, Ohio.
And are the Most Successful [illegible] in Use.

The Lightest Running. The Strongest Wagon.
THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with patent Hound & Reach (something new) no other wagon has the new reach. We put them the best wagon for sale in this State. Send for descriptive Circulars.

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!

HAS REMOVED TO THE
IMPROVEMENTS!
Corner Alder and First Streets,
G. T. DePRANG,
Manager Branch House.

BANCROFT & MORSE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,
104 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

FIRST CLASS
"SANTA CRUZ" HARNESS!
GUARANTEED GENUINE,
Manufactured and for Sale by
JOHN W. CULLEN
No. 76 Front Street, Portland,
Opposite L. Goldsmith & Co.

EVERYTHING PERTAINING TO THE SADDLERY BUSINESS!
AT THE VERY LOWEST LIVING RATES.
oc17dalm

HERE WE ARE AGAIN!
WITH SOMETHING NEW.
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM J. M. Thorburn & Co.'s celebrated gardens, a large assortment of Bulbs, Flowering Roots, Hyacinth Glasses and Crocus Pots, which we offer for sale at low rates. Orders from abroad accompanied with CASH or good reference, will meet with prompt attention.
OATMAN & HACHENEY,
Corner First and Main Streets,
Portland, Oregon.
Dealers in Garden, Field and Flower seeds, Oregon and California Produce, Family Groceries, Stationery, Cutlery and Crockery. Fine Wines and Liquors for family use, and everything constituting a FIRST CLASS Family Grocery Store. oc18tf

DRESS MAKING,
BY
MRS. M. A. WINNE,
ROOM NO. 7 UP STAIRS, JOHN WILSON'S New Store, Third Street, between Alder and Morrison streets. oc3dlm

Received by Last Steamer
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S
The following Fall Styles in
HATS and CAPS
GRAND DUKE,
MORTIMER, CAVALIER,
LIVONIA, NORBY,
AND THE
HUB, CORK-LINING WATER-PROOF.
NEW STYLES every day
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S,
CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON.
se20dtf

LABOR EXCHANGE.
F. DILLARD HOLMAN, OF THE LATE FIRM of McCoy, Holman & Co., will continue in business under the firm name of
F. DILLARD HOLMAN & CO.,
OFFICE—Near the Corner of First and Alder Streets,
(OVER DR. CHAPMAN'S DRUG STORE.)
Come up, everybody, rich and poor. We treat all alike. F. DILLARD HOLMAN & CO.
se10 tf

PURE LARD OIL!
FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN PRICE, HAVING IT the cheapest Machinery Oil.
GEO. L. STORY,
jy25dtf 45 Front street.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

SATURDAY EVENING, October 21, 1871.

Gold in New York, 112¾ and fluctuating.
Currency buying at 87½@ selling at 88¾.

By to-day's mail we are in receipt of the regular weekly statements of the New York banks for the week ending Oct. 7, making a very unsatisfactory showing. Compared with the preceding week (Sept. 30), the difference in the bank statements are as follows:

Loans and Discounts	Decrease	$3,199,000
Specie	Decrease	2,864,200
Legal Tenders	Decrease	676,200
Circulation	Increase	6,200
Net Deposits	Decrease	5,554,900

The same mail brings us the intelligence of another advancement of 1 per cent. in the rates of interest by the Bank of England. This is an advance within three weeks, of 3 per cent., the established rates at last advices being 5 per cent. per annum. There appeared to be no necessity for such an advance, unless to stop the outflow of specie to Germany, as the amount in vaults of the Bank of England, Oct. 7, was £19,700,000, only £2,800,000 less than two years ago, when the rate of interest was but what it is now is, or 2½ per cent. per annum, with such a large amount in the vaults of the Bank of England, there appears to be great confidence in the future by the commercial community. That this advance will be greatly felt in many articles of export from this country, there can be no doubt of, if we judge the future by the past, as by looking over the rates of interest charged by the Bank of England for thirty-seven years past we find that prices gave way under high interest, and advanced, with a firm market ruling, when the rate was low.

The steamer *Montana* is due on Tuesday, Oct. 24. The steamer *Oriflamme*, with freight and passengers for San Francisco, left on time this evening.

The steamer *California*, with passengers and a full cargo of assorted merchandise, left this evening for Victoria and Sound points.

The bark *Nisbe*, for Cork, will sail from Astoria on Tuesday with 18,206 sacks of wheat (22,400) centals, valued at 50,760.

The bark *Dreadnaught* will probably sail the last of next week for Cork.

The China advices report Flour at Hongkong 25 cents lower—sales, $8@8 25 per bbl. Wheat, $2 40@2 50 per cental.

SHANGHAI, Sept. 7.—Wheat—There has been some inquiry for shipment to Swatow, and rates have slightly improved. Wanchoo sells 2.1.0 per cental on shore, in bulk, and seals 1.5.0 per cental in bags, on board ship (duty paid).

MANILA, Aug. 28.—Flour sells $9 75 per bbl. The *Mogul*, 838 tons, is loading 1,000 tons sugar for San Francisco.

The steamer *John L. Stephens* is due here Wednesday night, and is advertised to leave on Saturday, Oct. 28.

The bark-rigged *Amelia* crossed the bar, yesterday, and is at Cassandra's. We are informed she is not coming up.

The schooner *Miss Bond*, from Tillamook, was at Astoria this morning, bound up.

At the time we were on the N. P. T. Co.'s wharf this afternoon there was a line of drays and trucks loaded with flour and assorted merchandise, waiting shipment on the steamer *California* for Victoria and Sound ports. It was thought that she would not be able to take all that was offering.

The steamer *Oriflamme* took on all the produce, so we were informed, in the O. & O. R. R. Co.'s warehouse today offering for San Francisco.

Our New York commercial exchanges received to-day gave an advance in that market upon receipt of the news of the fire in Chicago of wheat from 3c@5c per bushel, with exporters out of the market and speculators purchasing upon the chances of transportation being stopped for a few days, which, owing to the small stocks in New York, Brooklyn, and afloat, would cause prices to advance, whereby could sell at good rates. This may be the cause of the advance in Liverpool, noted by mail last week. It was thought, at the date of our mail advices, that many lines of goods, dry goods, clothing, and other leading articles, would advance, owing to the very large stock carried at this season of the year by the Chicago merchants, and the wants of the Western States to be supplied, but all operators were waiting further and more definite advices before operating, as they feared a dull money market to rule for, a short time, when it would relax, and prices would become buoyant under an active demand.

Oregon cured meats, when properly cut and cured, command from a 3c@½c per lb more in the California market than do the general average of cured meats thrown upon that market in the East, and also by the packers of California. The cause of Oregon cured meats commanding more than California cured meats is the solidity and sweetness of the meat. Many of the packers in California buy stock and other kinds of hogs, and fatten them, to a great extent, on the offals from slaughtering, but our farmers and packers, as we have been informed, fatten theirs on the richest corn, which makes the most sweet and marketable. But great complaint is made in San Francisco at the manner in which Oregon cured meats are sent to market, necessitating a large per cent. of the supply sent from this to that market being repacked, thus causing a delay in time, and also an additional expense, which has to be deducted from prices obtained by commission houses, and which is generally quite a loss prices being paid here to packers. Our farm productions are brought into greater and closer competition with that of the East, necessitating, on the part of our farmers greater care and caution in sending everything to market in the very best condition, so as to gain a name which will range our productions to sell at the very highest market rates. What above do the above remarks apply to cured meats, but they are equally applicable to Eggs, Kegs, as an article of export, though small in itself, is large in the aggregate, and although the number of dozens exported this year shows a large falling off over all years, is nevertheless large, averaging in value from $15 00@20 00 per week. There is no reason why there should be so large a margin between the price of Oregon and California eggs in the San Francisco market, if greater precaution is used in selecting them by dealers in the country and here.

The following table shows the imports of breadstuffs into the U. K. during the three first weeks of the season, compared with the corresponding period in the three previous years:

	1871.	1870.	1869.	1868.
Wheat cwt.	3,040,827	2,376,363	2,293,162	1,851,253
Barley.....	420,160	241,014	185,772	498,723
Oats.....	924,787	622,966	854,382	627,749
Peas.....	10,224	89,591	90,975	241,140
Beans.....	200,391	68,569	90,289	214,101
Indian Corn	1,646,051	1,258,034	858,555	767,858
Flour.....	281,264	313,545	445,641	156,808

Merchants' Exchange.

WHEAT—We have nothing new to note since yesterday's report. Holders are firm in demanding extreme rates, which buyers are not willing, under present advices, to accede to. Under the present state of the market, we find it difficult to quote the prices, and for that reason will only quote buyers' offers, which are from $2 35@2 40 ₩ cental, sacked.

FLOUR—The price has shown more animation, owing to Milling orders from Victoria and Sound ports. We quote market at $7 50 ₩ bbl for extra, and $6 50@7 00 ₩ bbl for superfine.

OATS—Market was firm to-day at $1 40@1 52½ ₩ cental, sacked.

POTATOES—Market is quoted very firm for Oregon at $1 75@2 00, sacked, per 100 lbs, in jobbing lots.

SUGARS—Market firm at the advance of 3c ₩ lb. It is confidently expected, owing to light stocks in San Francisco and here, and very small shipments from ports of supply afloat, that prices will soon advance still higher.

TOBACCO—From a late New York commercial paper we clip the following:

The news from all quarters in relation to the crop of 1871 is, that both quality and quantity will greatly exceed that of last year, and consequently prices for the same will be lower throughout the country. Stocks have also been that the large crop of new may effect the value of the stock on hand, but we doubt whether there will be much left of that when the new is ready for market, and as that is the only stock manufacturers can use for twelve months to come, we have little fear of a reduction in price.

HOPS—Mail advices from Europe received recently contain the cable report of an advance in values there. Both the English and German markets are reported active, and advancing under the influence of the short crops. As the picking progresses, the planters and others interested in the article will find themselves disappointed in the weight of the yield, all the early estimates having proved too large. England consumes annually nearly 60,000,000 pounds of hops, and her yield this year, according to the latest estimates, is only 22,400,000 pounds, showing a deficiency of 37,600,000 pounds. The deficiency, which seems to be nearly 168,000 bales, cannot be supplied abroad, even by calling into requisition every bale of old hops on hand in England. Owing to these circumstances, the exports from New York will this year be greatly in advance of those of last year, on account of the brewers in England and on the continent being willing to give better prices than the brewers at home.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 21.—Flour—Prices unchanged; 8,500 bbls sold at current rates.

Wheat—No demand. Millers are unwilling to pay over $2 for good average qualities. Dealers offer to sell 1000 tons chilled at $2 75.

Barley—Nominal range is $1 85@2 05 with downward tendency.

Oats—Market quite heavy, though nominally quoted at $1 70@1 85.

Hay—Range $15@17 ₩ ton.

Potatoes—Market quite heavy for Rodgers and Tomales which sold this morning at 70@80c; Chile's Dove, $1@1 25; sweet, $1 25@1 50 ₩ 100lbs.

Daily Receipts of Produce.

PER O & OR R—1600 ctls wheat, S & E, 400 ctls wheat, C P & Co, 300 ctls wheat, C & M, 300 ctls wheat, K, 300 ctls wheat, D & H, 6 sks dr apples, 6 bxs do, 2 pkgs do, 40 lbs do, 24 bdls dr hops, 27 bxs dr apples, G A, 81, 2 sks dr plums, 18 pkgs dr apples, 27 kgs butter, C & M, 3 pkgs apples, W E, 100 sks oil meal, S E P, 25 cs oil, G G, 2 bxs eggs M A W, 2; 1 bale woolen goods, L G & Co, 67 hides, 100 pelts, A A C, 20 bdls hops, P G Co, 11 bxs eggs, A, 1 fir bbl dr apples, L White & Co.

Per *Senator*—606 qr sks flour, 55 sks bran, S & Co, 200 bf sks flour, G F, 300 qr sks flour, S & R, 701 sks wheat, A & L, 3 ps woolen goods, E B & Co, 3 bales woolen goods, L White & Co; 14 bxs ap les, G A S.

Per *Dirie Thompson*—25 kits salmon, C & S, 10 bbls and 15 bf bbls salmon, J O C, 2500 feet lumber, A & A, 2000 feet lumber, H & S, 40,000 lather, to order, 71 bf bbls salmon, K M, 40 sks oysters, Warren, 3 sk's oysters, Wing, 1 bbl, 1 bf bbl, 2 kits, 1 cs salmon, to order

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 21.—Sailed—Ship *Germania*, Dollingham Bay; *Teresa*, Port Townsend; bark *Oakland*, Port Madison.

Arrived—Bark *Cambridge*, Nanaimo.

EXPORTS.

Per *Oriflamme*—4328 sks wheat, 604 bf and 3000 qr sks flour, 496 sks flaxseed, 36 lbs hops, 64 pkgs dr apples, 27 bxs fruit, 8 cs and 2 bls woolen goods, 9 bxs type, 2000 bf and 7,130 qr sks flour, 589 sks mill stuff, 174 bxs fruit, 156 pkgs hams and bacon, 247 pkgs hardware, 47 sks wheat, 55 bbls paper, 38 chests mdse, 18 pkgs lard, 293 pkgs groceries, 116 sks, ents, 43 pkgs furniture, 21 pkgs liquors, and 1 steam boiler.

CONSIGNEES.

Per *Live Yankee*—3 cs axes, 7 pkgs agricultural implements, 257 pkgs building material, 54 sks coal, 5 pkgs tacks, 18 bxs candles, 8 pkgs carpet, 40 sks coffee, 50 cs canned goods, 7 pkgs demijohns, 14 pkgs drugs, 17 pkgs dry goods and clothing, 110 pkgs furniture, 25 bxs glass, 5 cs gasoline, 238 pkgs, hollow-ware, 30 pkgs crockery, 700 bbls lime, 4 cs lead, 35 pkgs mdse, 68 kgs nails, 60 cs coal oil; 3 cs oil, 4 organs, 255 cs oysters, 25 bbls plaster, 1 bbl paint, 5 bbls putty, 100 kgs and 42 cs powder, 20 pkgs rope, 22 pkgs rice, 31 bf and 5 bbls and 5 bgs sugar, 2 pkgs spices, 1,798 pkgs salt, 40 kgs syrup, 16 bxs saleratus, 193 bxs soap, 15 pkgs tea, 6 pkgs tobacco, 10 bxs turpentine, 1 wagon, 85 bxs W powder.

Per *Live Yankee*—E L & Co; H & S; M S; diamond S; S Bros; diamond H; S A & Co; J W & Co; B F; C W F & Co; F & S; B Y & Co; B & P; J & A; M & V; L S A C; S A; W Bros; J S B & Co; M C & M; M & J & B; M & Son; H C H & Co; W V; Leveridge, W & Co; B D; O & H; P B; D & C; J W; B & A; S B & Co; H C & Co. L Bros; M P B & C; G & S; W A B; K B & Co; R D; A R B; diamond K W B; Son; B T C; K S & Co; J & B; S A; B & F & Bros; C F & Co, diamond B; B F & B; H D & Co; C & Co; H M & Co;

RAILROAD LANDS.

OFFICE OF LAND DEPARTMENT,

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

AND

European and Oregon Land Co.

PORTLAND, OREGON, August 1, 1871.

THE COMPANY IS NOW PREPARED TO EXTEND the pre-emption privilege of purchasing Railroad Lands in advance of the same being placed in market to all parties desirous of securing them on the following terms:

The applicant filing in this office a claim in the form prescribed, to-wit:

Pre-emption, date, No. ——.

To the Land Agent of the European and Oregon Land Company:

SIR: You are hereby notified that I have settled upon and improved (description of land) in the county of ——, State of Oregon, containing —— acres, and that I claim a pre-emption right to purchase said lands at the Company's price, in accordance with the following resolution of the Directors of said Company, adopted on the twenty-sixth day of May, A. D. 1871, to the terms of which I hereby fully assent:

Resolved, That the parties settling upon and improving any of the lands of the European and Oregon Land Company, before the same are opened for market, shall be entitled to the pre-emption privilege of purchase on the same terms as the Company would sell the land for without improvement, and shall be subject to the same conditions of payment, as all other lands belonging to the Company, when brought into market; provided, such settlers shall file in the Land Office of said Company, written application, giving notice of such settlement, and shall accept the privilege upon the condition that when the price of the land shall be fixed, notice thereof shall be sent by the Company's Land Agent, through the postoffice, or otherwise, as may be convenient, to the residence of the party claiming the pre-emption privilege, and if the land is not purchased by the said party within sixty days from the date of such notice, the Company will be at liberty to sell the land to any other person."

(Name of applicant.)

(Postoffice address.)

When the application is received, a certificate, signed by the Agent, obligating the Company to the terms, will be sent to the claimant in the following form:

PRE-EMPTION CERTIFICATE, NO. ——.

This is to certify that —— of —— county, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office a pre-emption claim to (description of premises), and is hereby entitled to the first privilege of purchasing said land at the Company's valuation, which is to be made without reference to improvements, when the same shall be placed in market, in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors of said Company, adopted May 26, A. D. 1871.

When the price of the above-described land is fixed, notice thereof will be sent to the party to whom this certificate is issued, and if the land is not purchased by the said party as the holder hereof within sixty days from the date of said notice, the Company will be at liberty to sell the land to any other person.

(Signed) ——

Land Agent of the E. & O. Land Co.

The lands will be surprised by a competent, disinterested party, under oath, at their actual present value—no fancy or prospective price on the basis of similar lands in the vicinity, and when appraisement is made they will be sold in quantity not exceeding one hundred and sixty acres to one person, payable in five equal annual installments, with interest, from date of contract, at ten per cent. per annum, principal and interest payable in United States Legal Tender Notes. Warranty deeds given after United States Patent issues, upon payment in full.

Blank forms of application furnished upon request.

I. H. MOORES,
Land Agent.

au19-1tawzwtf

EAST & RICHARDS

HAVE JUST RECEIVED

A LARGE STOCK OF

BOOTS & SHOES

FOR THE

FALL AND WINTER TRADE.

THIS STOCK HAS BEEN SELECTED UNDER THE personal supervision of one of the firm.

Our Customers and the public generally are invited to call and examine our NEW STOCK before purchasing elsewhere.

GENTS' FINE BOOTS MADE TO MEASURE. Also, the FINEST QUALITIES OF LADIES' NEW STYLES. Prices ranging from $3 to $25 per pair.

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

112 FRONT STREET,

o11 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

A. O. SERVENAY,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS,

131 FIRST STREET.

A LARGE STOCK OF UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS on hand. WORK DONE TO ORDER.

OBSERVE THE LOW PRICES FOR REPAIRING.

New Covering, Common Umbrellas, only.....75 cents.
New Ribs, " " " .....25 "
New Handles, " " " .....50 "
Remounted, " " " .....25 "

Other Work in Proportion, at the

NEW UMBRELLA STORE,
131 FIRST STREET. dtf

s18

ROSS & HOLDEN'S

STEAM SAW MILL

ON THE

MACADAMIZED ROAD.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STEAM SAWMILL located as above, we are prepared, in addition to our Logging and Pile business, to contract for and furnish all kinds of dressed and planed Lumber, Laths, Pickets, &c., &c. All orders entrusted to us shall receive prompt attention.

E. C. HOLDEN.

Office in rear of E. J. Northrup's hardware store, on Yamhill street, between Front and First. s29tf

Hallo! What is This?

SIMPLY THAT

TERRY & HITCH

Have a Most Desirable Stock of

NEW & SECOND-HAND FURNITURE

BEDDING,

CARPETS, STOVES,

ETC., ETC., ETC.,

WHICH THEY WILL DISPOSE OF AT PRICES THAT WILL DEFY COMPETITION.

Try them and judge for yourself.

TERRY & HITCH,
oc17dtf 178 First St., bet. Salmon and Main.

The Highest Price

PAID FOR ASH AND MAPLE LOGS.

s30w ABRAM & HOGUE.

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE LAFAYETTE,

ORO FINO THEATER BUILDING.

THE ATTENTION OF EPICURES IS CALLED TO the fact that this POPULAR RESTAURANT has lately been elegantly fitted up.

PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention will be paid to customers.

The Tables are supplied with the best the market affords.

Meals at all hours.

SWAN & JONES, Proprietors.
oc4tf

SOL. HARRIS,

Proprietor.

N. L. PACKARD, J. D. SPRENGER.
Late of Cosmopolitan Hotel.

METROPOLIS HOTEL.

Corner Front & Salmon Sts., Portland.

THIS NEW AND ELEGANT HOTEL, WITH NEW Furniture throughout, is now open to the public. Bath Room for the Accommodation of Guests. Free Coach to the House.

Come and see us.

PACKARD & SPRENGER,
e30tf Proprietors.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,

Front St., corner of Morrison,

M. RUDOLPH, Proprietor.

THIS HOUSE HAS BEEN NEWLY FURNISHED and refitted.

Rooms can be had by the day, week or month. Suites of Rooms for the accommodation of families. Board and Lodging per day, $1 00 to $1 50. Cheaper by the week.

Free Coach to the Hotel from the Steamers and Railroad. o24tf

Railroad Chop House.

OPPOSITE O. & C. R. R. CO.'S OFFICE AND

Ferry Landing, Front St.

MEALS AND LUNCHES, HOT AND COLD. LUNCH BASKETS FILLED.

A SEWING ROOM attached where FRESH FRUITS, CIGARS, etc., can be had. Everything in Good Style. ☞ Open from 6 A. M. to 8 P. M.

J. S. LEE, Proprietor.

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES

AT THE

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

FROM THE FIRST DAY OF AUGUST THE PRICE of Board and Rooms will be reduced to the following rates:

Transient Room and Board, per day.....$2 00
" Suites of Rooms and Board, Extra...$2 to 4 00
Permanent, Single Room and Board:
For week.....$10 and upwards
" Day Boarders, per week.....$7 00
" Suites of Rooms for Families in proportion.
Beds, per night.....50c

This being the only First Class Hotel in the city—being built of brick, with Bar and Billiard Rooms on the premises, Table and Attendance unsurpassed on the Coast, and all the modern improvements—the subscriber trusts with the above combination of advantages to meet with a proportionate share of patronage from the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.

jy20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor

CHEMEKETA HOUSE,

SALEM, OREGON.

THIS NEW AND ELEGANT HOTEL WITH SUITES of Rooms, especially adapted to the accommodation of families, and supplied with every modern convenience is now open to the reception of guests.

R. P. EARHART, Prop'r.
17th July, 1871. jy17dtf

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE

FRONT STREET, NEAR MAIN,

Where there is hi-yu muck-a-muck and no dire.

☞ Employers wanting Help, skilled or unskilled, please call.

No boarders allowed on the premises. jo27dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 7, 1867. dtf

Stockholders' Meeting.

TO THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE PORTLAND Draying and Hack Company: You are hereby notified that in pursuance of the following resolutions of the Board of Directors, passed at the regular meeting of said Board on Saturday, Oct. 14th, 1871, a meeting of the Stockholders of the Portland Draying and Hack Company will be held at the office of the Company in Portland, Oregon, on Saturday, Oct. 28th, A. D. 1871, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of considering the propriety of, and authorizing the dissolution of this Company, the selling of its business, the disposing of its property, and the dividing of its capital stock:

Resolved, That a special meeting of the Stockholders of this Company be and the same is hereby called to be held at the office of the Company, in Portland, Oregon, on Saturday, the 28th day of October, A. D. 1871, at 7 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of considering the propriety of, and authorizing the dissolution of this Company, the selling of its business, the disposing of its property, and the dividing of its capital stock.

Resolved, That notice of this meeting shall be given by the President and Secretary of this Company, by publication of these resolutions for ten days in THE DAILY OREGONIAN, in the City of Portland, and also by personal notice to each stockholder, at least two days prior to such meeting.

A full attendance is requested.

F. B. OAMP,
President of Portland Drayage and Hack Co.
E. F. ALEXANDER, Secretary of Portland Drayage and Hack Co. oct7d10t

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

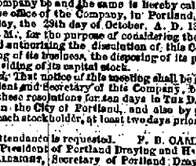
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja24tf

The King of Mineral Springs is the German Seltzer; and TARRANT'S EFFERVESCENT SELTZER APERIENT is its duplicate. Letters attesting its Wonderful Tonic Aperient and anti-Bilious qualities swarm in from every source. The question has been settled whether artificial medicated waters may not be equal to those which burst sparkling from the earth itself. They can; and the Seltzer Aperient, when unobtainably pure and genuine, proves the fact. Be cautious. Accept none other. Sold by all druggists.



PACIFIC OIL AND LEAD WORKS.

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, in barrels.

GUARANTEED PURE, DIRECT FROM THE WORKS of above well known Works. For sale at the LOWEST RATES by

GEO. L. STORY,

45 Front St., Portland.

s30dtf

OYSTERS.

RECONSTRUCTED!

THE OYSTER DEPOT!

Stark Street,

ADJOINING THE ORO FINO SALOON.

Fresh Shoalwater Bay Oysters!

SERVED IN EVERY STYLE.

SWAN & JONES, Proprietors.

Office of A. Wing & Co., Wholesale Dealers in Oysters. o17 dtf

OYSTERS!

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICE OF OYSTERS!

AT

Keith's Oyster Saloon.

First Street, bet. Washington and Aldor.

Oysters, Stewed.....37½
" Fried.....37½
" Fancy Roast.....37½
" Raw.....25
Oysters, Raw, (Double Plate).....25
" by the Hundred.....75
☞ Oysters sent to all parts of the city. o9dtf m

DEPOT FOR SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS

G. W. WARREN & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.

Office—Over G. L. Bibbard & Co., Front St., next door to Alder.

Fresh Cargoes THREE TIMES A WEEK from our own deep water beds.

Also, Netarts Bay Oysters, and will deal in Eastern Oysters.

Orders solicited, by Express or otherwise, from all parts of the State, and promptly attended to.

au29dtf G. W. WARREN & CO.

OYSTERS!

THE FIRST LOT OF FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS

AT

ALISKY & HECELE'S.

s23tf

Watches and Jewelry.

FASHIONABLE JEWELRY STORE.

109 FIRST ST.

Diamonds Jewelry.

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

SOLID SILVER & PLATED WARE,

AT A GREATLY REDUCED PRICE.

It is a well known fact that I keep on hand the best assorted and finest stock of goods in our line in the State and buy one dealing to purchase will find it so.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

JEWELRY STORE,

109 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

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AT A GREATLY REDUCED PRICE.

It is a well known fact that I keep on hand the best assorted and finest stock of goods in our line in the State and buy one dealing to purchase will find it so.

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

JEWELRY STORE,

109 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

EDUCATIONAL.

HOME AND SCHOOL FOR BOYS,

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY, FOREST GROVE.

For particulars, address President Marsh, or

REV. C. M. BLAKE, A. M.,
Forest Grove, Oregon.
jo10d&wtf

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE!

Corner Front and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

EVENING SESSIONS OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on Monday, October 16th. Hours of Study, from 7 to 9 o'clock.

DAY SESSIONS as usual. No Vacations.

For particulars call at the College Office, entrance on Alder Street, or address

DEFRANCE & JAMES,
Portland, Oregon.
oc3dtf

DOWN WITH MONOPOLY!

DRS. ABORN AND LORVEA NOWHERE!

Give the Working Man a Chance!

The Greatest Discovery ever made by Man on this Earth.

RENNICK'S

Wahoo Bitters!

NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL IN CURING

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dyspepsia,

and all Affections of the

Stomach, Liver and Kidneys.

IT HAS CURED CASES WHERE THOUSANDS OF dollars had been expended to no purpose but filling the system with mercury, by practical or educated quacks.

Wahoo—(*Eucalyptus Alatapropanata*) a small shrub growing in many parts of the United States. The forte of the root is a bitter tonic, laxative, attractive, diuretic, and expectorant, and is advantageously used in pulmonary affections, dropsy, constipation, torpidity of the liver, dyspepsia and intermittent fevers.

Read the Certificate of Mr. Thompson, of the Working-man's Boarding House, Front street, Portland:

PORTLAND, October, 4th, 1871.

I hereby certify that I am acquainted with the properties of the Wahoo Bitters, put up by S. J. Rennick. It is one of the best remedies for the Stomach and Blood in the world. It will cure Dyspepsia, Chronic Liver complaint, Chills and Fever, and has the advantage of not being intoxicating.

J. N. CUNNINGHAM, M. D.

This is to certify that I have used the celebrated Wahoo Bitters, and have known several other men in my house who were prostrated with ague and rheumatism, whom it has effectually cured. It acts on the liver and kidneys, surpassing anything I ever used.

J. R. THOMPSON, of Thompson House.

PORTLAND, Oregon, Sept. 12, 1871.

This is to certify that I have been sick with chills and fever for the last fourteen days, and have tried a great many remedies, and found them all to be humbugs, and was about to give up everything in despair. Mr. Rennicks board steward came, and gave me a bottle of his Wahoo Bitters and I was relieved, so if by magic from the hand of God.

A. KOLP,
Philadelphia Brewery, Portland, Oregon.

McMINNVILLE, Sept. 27, 1871.

This is to certify that I have used Rennick's Wahoo Bitters for a good while, having been acquainted with the Wahoo bark in Missouri, and have found it worth all other barks, known only to the proprietor, it surpasses any medicine ever used for Ague, Chills, Fever and all affections of the Liver, Kidneys and Bladder. I have no hesitation in recommending it to the public. I am going on a visit to Illinois and take some with me.

E. J. WRIGHT.

ELLIS STATION, W. P. R. R., Sept. 30.

I give this of my own free will for the benefit of suffering people: I am fifty-eight years of age, born in Dilley, Staffordshire, England, and a miner; suffered from inflammation for years; have traveled with crutch and cane for the last two years, but I thank my God that Wahoo Bitters has made me a well man. No humbug about this. Experience has proved that Wahoo Bitters is king of all diseases. I recommend any person any way afflicted to try them.

OLD ARCHY BURTON.
Corral Hollow, W. P. R. R., Cal.

October 3d.

This is to certify that I have used Rennick's Wahoo Bitters, and can with confidence recommend it to all suffering from indigestion and all affections of the liver and kidneys.

JOHN STURGIS,
Front street, near mawmill.

PORTLAND, October 1st.

This is to certify that I have been afflicted for twenty years, and the most doctors' medicines I took, I became worse when the effects of the medicine was over. I had dreadful pain in my side. The doctors said it was my liver, but, thank God, one bottle of the Wahoo Bitters made a change, and I believe it will make a perfect cure.

MRS. SALLY J. L——.

All orders directed through the Postoffice will be at once attended to. The Bitters will be carefully packed and delivered on any boat, properly.

☞ Orders filled by Express, or as directed.

PRICE—$3 per dozen or $1 per Bottle.

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HAS FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST RATES

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.

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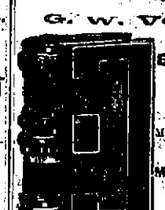

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On account of the Old Pioneer,

J. BLOOM,

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127 First Street, bet. Morrison and Yamhill,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE EAST with one of the Largest Stocks of

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods,

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LADIES' AND GENTS' HATS,

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES,

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S CLOAKS,

GENTS' & LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS, AND FURS of all kinds, also a Good Stock of

Jewelry, of all descriptions,

and SPECTACLES to suit all eyes.

Highest Cash Price Paid for all kinds of Furs. s27d3m

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS.

ALL PARTIES INTERESTED ARE HEREBY NOTified to make their returns for City Assessment at the office of the City Assessor, corner of Yamhill & Front streets, on or before the 21st inst.

JOHN M. BRECK, City Assessor.

Portland October 16th, 1871.

P. S.—All persons not having received blanks will be furnished with the same at the office of City Assessor. oct7d6t

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD, BRUSHES, WALL PAPER, WINDOW GLASS, ETC

GEO. L. STORY, 45 Front St.

jy26dtf

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OYSTER DEALERS,

Saddle Rock Oyster House!

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Sole Proprietors of the Celebrated

SAN BRUNO & RACCOON STRAITS OYSTER BEDS!

THE TRADE SUPPLIED WITH OUR CHOICE

NEW YORK TRANSPLANTED OYSTERS!

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Saw-Smithing & Repairing

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REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Blades at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel-faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

M. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates and sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1870. d&f N. W. SPAULDING

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Orders delivered promptly in any part of the city. Our facilities for serving the best of Meats are unsurpassed, and our customers can rely upon being served with the very best in the market, at

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